
 ESS8 Codebook



APPENDIX A7

ESS Codebook, ESS8-2016 ed. 1.1

Changes from edition 1.0:

Variable labels and values have been harmonised for a few variables.

 Country

Items

- [cntry - Country](#)

 cntry - Country

Type	Code
Location	5
Question	Country
AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
CH	Switzerland
CZ	Czechia
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LT	Lithuania
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RU	Russian Federation
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia

Weights

Items

- [dweight](#) - Design weight
- [pspwght](#) - Post-stratification weight including design weight
- [pweight](#) - Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)
- [anweight](#) - Analysis weight

dweight - Design weight

Type	Numeric (Double), Weight
Location	R17
Question	Design weight

pspwght - Post-stratification weight including design weight

Type	Numeric (Double), Weight
Location	R18
Question	Post-stratification weight including design weight

pweight - Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

Type	Numeric (Double), Weight
Location	R19
Question	Population size weight (must be combined with dweight or pspwght)

anweight - Analysis weight

Type	Numeric (Integer), Weight
Format	21 F4.2
Question	Analysis weight

media - Media and social trust

Media and social trust

Items

- [nwspol](#) - News about politics and current affairs, watching, reading or listening, in minutes
- [netusoft](#) - Internet use, how often
- [netustm](#) - Internet use, how much time on typical day, in minutes
- [ppltrst](#) - Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful
- [pplfair](#) - Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair

- [pplhlp](#) - Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves

 nwspol - News about politics and current affairs, watching, reading or listening, in minutes

Type	Numeric (Integer)
Location	A1
Question	On a typical day, about how much time do you spend watching, reading or listening to news about politics and current affairs?
postQTxt	Please give your answer in hours and minutes. INTERVIEWER: If no time spent, enter 00 00. WRITE IN DURATION

 netusoft - Internet use, how often

Type	Code
Location	A2
Pre-Question Text	CARD 1
Question	People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?
	1 Never
	2 Only occasionally
	3 A few times a week
	4 Most days
	5 Every day

 netustm - Internet use, how much time on typical day, in minutes

Type	Numeric (Integer)
Location	A3
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF MOST DAYS OR EVERY DAY AT A2 (code 4 or 5)
Question	On a typical day, about how much time do you spend using the internet on a computer, tablet, smartphone or other device, whether for work or personal use?
postQTxt	Please give your answer in hours and minutes. INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DURATION
Filter	If code 5, 5 at A2

 ppltrst - Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful

Type	Code
Location	A4
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 2

Question	Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.	
0	You can't be too careful	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	Most people can be trusted	

 pplfair - Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair

Type	Code	
Location	A5	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 3	
Question	Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?	
0	Most people try to take advantage of me	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	Most people try to be fair	

 ppHlp - Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves

Type	Code
Location	A6
Pre-Question Text	CARD 4
Question	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
0	People mostly look out for themselves
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	People mostly try to be helpful

 Politics

Items

- [polintr](#) - How interested in politics
- [psppsgva](#) - Political system allows people to have a say in what government does
- [actrolga](#) - Able to take active role in political group
- [psppipla](#) - Political system allows people to have influence on politics
- [cptppola](#) - Confident in own ability to participate in politics
- [trstlgl](#) - Trust in the legal system
- [trstplc](#) - Trust in the police
- [trstplt](#) - Trust in politicians
- [trstep](#) - Trust in the European Parliament
- [trstun](#) - Trust in the United Nations
- [trstprt](#) - Trust in political parties
- [trstprl](#) - Trust in country's parliament
- [vote](#) - Voted last national election
- [prtvtbat](#) - Party voted for in last national election, Austria
- [prtvtcbe](#) - Party voted for in last national election, Belgium

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- prtvtfch - Party voted for in last national election, Switzerland
 - prtvtdcz - Party voted for in last national election, Czechia
 - prtvede1 - Party voted for in last national election 1, Germany
 - prtvede2 - Party voted for in last national election 2, Germany
 - prtvtfee - Party voted for in last national election, Estonia
 - prtvtdes - Party voted for in last national election, Spain
 - prtvtdfi - Party voted for in last national election, Finland
 - prtvtcfr - Party voted for in last national election, France (ballot 1)
 - prtvtbgb - Party voted for in last national election, United Kingdom
 - prtvtehu - Party voted for in last national election, Hungary
 - prtvtbie - Party voted for in last national election, Ireland
 - prtvtcil - Party voted for in last national election, Israel
 - prtvtbis - Party voted for in last national election, Iceland
 - prtvtbit - Party voted for in last national election, Italy
 - prtvtblt1 - Party voted for in last national election 1, Lithuania (first vote, party)
 - prtvtblt2 - Party voted for in last national election 2, Lithuania (second vote, party)
 - prtvtblt3 - Party voted for in last national election 3, Lithuania (third vote, party)
 - prtvtfnl - Party voted for in last national election, Netherlands
 - prtvtbno - Party voted for in last national election, Norway
 - prtvtdpi - Party voted for in last national election, Poland
 - prtvtcpt - Party voted for in last national election, Portugal
 - prtvtдру - Party voted for in last national election, Russian Federation
 - prtvtbse - Party voted for in last national election, Sweden
 - prtvtesi - Party voted for in last national election, Slovenia
 - contplt - Contacted politician or government official last 12 months
 - wrkppty - Worked in political party or action group last 12 months
 - wrkorg - Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months
 - badge - Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months
 - sgnptit - Signed petition last 12 months
 - pbldmn - Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months
 - bctprd - Boycotted certain products last 12 months
 - pstplnl - Posted or shared anything about politics online last 12 months
 - clsprty - Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties
 - prtclcat - Which party feel closer to, Austria
 - prtclcbe - Which party feel closer to, Belgium
 - prtclfch - Which party feel closer to, Switzerland
 - prtcldcz - Which party feel closer to, Czechia
 - prtclede - Which party feel closer to, Germany
 - prtclfee - Which party feel closer to, Estonia
 - prtclees - Which party feel closer to, Spain
 - prtcldfi - Which party feel closer to, Finland
 - prtclefr - Which party feel closer to, France
 - prtclbgb - Which party feel closer to, United Kingdom
 - prtclfhu - Which party feel closer to, Hungary

- prtcldie - Which party feel closer to, Ireland
- prtcldil - Which party feel closer to, Israel
- prtclbis - Which party feel closer to, Iceland
- prtclcit - Which party feel closer to, Italy
- prtclblt - Which party feel closer to, Lithuania
- prtclenl - Which party feel closer to, Netherlands
- prtclbno - Which party feel closer to, Norway
- prtclgpl - Which party feel closer to, Poland
- prtclept - Which party feel closer to, Portugal
- prtclдру - Which party feel closer to, Russian Federation
- prtclbse - Which party feel closer to, Sweden
- prtclesi - Which party feel closer to, Slovenia
- prtgdgl - How close to party
- Irscale - Placement on left right scale
- stflife - How satisfied with life as a whole
- stfeco - How satisfied with present state of economy in country
- stfgov - How satisfied with the national government
- stfdem - How satisfied with the way democracy works in country
- stfedu - State of education in country nowadays
- stfhlth - State of health services in country nowadays
- ginclif - Government should reduce differences in income levels
- mnrgtjb - Men should have more right to job than women when jobs are scarce
- freehms - Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish
- hmsfmlsh - Ashamed if close family member gay or lesbian
- hmsacld - Gay and lesbian couples right to adopt children
- eufth - European Union: European unification go further or gone too far
- imsmetrn - Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority
- imdfetrn - Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority
- impcntr - Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe
- imbgeco - Immigration bad or good for country's economy
- imueclt - Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants
- imwbcnt - Immigrants make country worse or better place to live

 polintr - How interested in politics

Type	Code
Location	B1
Question	How interested would you say you are in politics - are you...
postQTxt	READ OUT...
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B1-37: Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government
1	Very interested
2	Quite interested

3	Hardly interested
4	Not at all interested

 pspsgva - Political system allows people to have a say in what government does

Type	Code
Location	B2
Pre-Question Text	CARD 5
Question	How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?
1	Not at all
2	Very little
3	Some
4	A lot
5	A great deal


 actrolga - Able to take active role in political group

Type	Code
Location	B3
Pre-Question Text	CARD 6
Question	How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?
1	Not at all able
2	A little able
3	Quite able
4	Very able
5	Completely able

 psppipla - Political system allows people to have influence on politics

Type	Code
Location	B4
Pre-Question Text	CARD 7
Question	And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?
1	Not at all
2	Very little

3	Some
4	A lot
5	A great deal

 ctpppola - Confident in own ability to participate in politics

Type	Code
Location	B5
Pre-Question Text	CARD 8
Question	And how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?
1	Not at all confident
2	A little confident
3	Quite confident
4	Very confident
5	Completely confident

 trstlgl - Trust in the legal system

Type	Code
Location	B6-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9
Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ..the legal system?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
0	No trust at all
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

10	Complete trust
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 trstplc - Trust in the police

Type	Code
Location	B6-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9
Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ..the police?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
0	No trust at all
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Complete trust

 trstplt - Trust in politicians

Type	Code
Location	B6-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9
Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ..politicians?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
0	No trust at all
1	1
2	2

3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Complete trust

 trstep - Trust in the European Parliament

Type	Code
Location	B6-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9
Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ..the European Parliament?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
0	No trust at all
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Complete trust

 trstun - Trust in the United Nations

Type	Code
Location	B6-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9

Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ..the United Nations?	
postQTxt	READ OUT...	
	0	No trust at all
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	Complete trust


 trstprt - Trust in political parties

Type	Code	
Location	B6-12	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9	
Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ..political parties?	
postQTxt	READ OUT...	
	0	No trust at all
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7

8	8
9	9
10	Complete trust

 trstprl - Trust in country's parliament

Type	Code
Location	B6-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 9
Question	Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ...[country]'s parliament?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
0	No trust at all
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Complete trust

 vote - Voted last national election

Type	Code
Location	B13
Question	Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/year]?
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not eligible to vote

 prtvtbat - Party voted for in last national election, Austria

Type	Code
Location	B14AT
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Austria)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	SPÖ
2	ÖVP
3	FPÖ
4	BZÖ
5	Grüne
6	KPÖ
7	NEOS
8	Piratenpartei Österreich
9	Team Frank Stronach
10	Other

 prtvtcbe - Party voted for in last national election, Belgium

Type	Code
Location	B14BE
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Belgium)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Groen!
2	CD&V
3	N-VA
4	Lijst Dedecker
5	SP.A
6	PVDA+
7	Vlaams Belang
8	Open VLD
9	CDH

10	Ecolo
11	Front National
12	MR
13	PS
14	PTB
15	Parti Populaire
16	Other
17	Blank
18	Invalid

 prtvtfch - Party voted for in last national election, Switzerland

Type	Code
Location	B14CH
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Switzerland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Swiss People's Party
2	Social Democratic Party / Socialist Party
3	FDP. The Liberals
4	Christian Democratic Party
5	Green Party
6	Green Liberal Party
7	Conservative Democratic Party
8	Evangelical People's Party
9	Federal Democratic Union
10	Ticino League
11	Swiss Labour Party
16	Pirate Party Switzerland
18	Other
19	Blank paper
55	No party

 prtvtcdz - Party voted for in last national election, Czechia

Type	Code
Location	B14CZ
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Czechia)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	KSČM
2	ČSSD
3	TOP 09
4	ANO 2011
5	ODS
6	KDU-ČSL
7	Úsvit přímé demokracie Tomia Okamury
8	Other

 prtvede1 - Party voted for in last national election 1, Germany

Type	Code
Location	B14DE
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 1)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union (CDU/CSU)
2	Social Democratic Party (SPD)
3	The Left (Die Linke)
4	Alliance 90/The Greens (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
5	Free Democratic Party (FDP)
6	Alternative for Germany (AFD)
7	Pirate Party (Piratenpartei)
8	National Democratic Party (NPD)
9	Other

 prtvede2 - Party voted for in last national election 2, Germany

Type	Code	
Location	B14DE	
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Germany 2)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B13	
	1	Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union (CDU/CSU)
	2	Social Democratic Party (SPD)
	3	The Left (Die Linke)
	4	Alliance 90/The Greens (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
	5	Free Democratic Party (FDP)
	6	Alternative for Germany (AFD)
	7	Pirate Party (Piratenpartei)
	8	National Democratic Party (NPD)
	9	Other

 prtvtfee - Party voted for in last national election, Estonia

Type	Code	
Location	B14EE	
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Estonia)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B13	
	1	Eesti Reformierakond
	2	Eesti Keskerakond
	3	Erakond Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit
	4	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond
	5	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised
	6	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond
	9	Eesti Iseseisvuspartei
	10	Üksikkandidaadid või muud
	11	Eesti Vabaerakond
	12	Rahva Ühtsuse Erakond
	13	Eestimaa Ühendatud Vasakpartei

 prtvtdes - Party voted for in last national election, Spain

Type	Code
Location	B14ES
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Spain)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Partido Popular - PP
2	Partido Socialista Obrero Español - PSOE
3	Unidos Podemos
4	Podemos
5	Ciudadanos
6	Izquierda Unida - IU
7	En Comú Podem
8	Compromís-Podemos-EUPV
9	Compromís
10	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya - ERC
11	CDC-PdeCAT
12	En Marea
13	EAJ-PNV
14	EH Bildu
15	CC-PCC (Coalición Canaria)
16	CC (Coalición Canaria)
17	PNC (Nueva Canaria)
18	PACMA
19	Candidatura d'Unitat Popular - CUP
50	Other
51	Blank vote
52	Invalid vote

 prtvtdfi - Party voted for in last national election, Finland

Type	Code
Location	B14FI

Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Finland)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B13	
	1	The National Coalition Party
	2	The Swedish People's Party (SPP)
	3	The Centre Party
	4	True Finns
	5	Christian Democrats
	6	Freedom Party
	7	Pirate Party
	8	Independence Party
	9	For the Poor
	10	Green League
	11	Social Democratic Party
	12	Left Alliance
	13	Communist Party
	14	The Communist Workers' Party
	15	Workers' Party
	16	Other

 prtvtcfr - Party voted for in last national election, France (ballot 1)

Type	Code	
Location	B14FR	
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (France)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B13	
	1	Nouveau Centre
	2	FN (Front National)
	3	PR (Parti Radical Valoisien)
	4	NPA (Nouveau Parti Anti-Capitaliste)
	5	LO (Lutte Ouvrière)
	6	FDG (Front de Gauche)

7	Parti Radical de Gauche
8	MPF (Mouvement pour la France)
9	PS (Parti Socialiste)
10	UMP (Union pour un Mouvement Populaire)
11	MODEM (Mouvement Démocrate)
12	EELV (Europe Ecologie Les Verts)
13	Autres mouvements écologistes
14	Autre
15	Blanc
16	Nul

 prtvtbgb - Party voted for in last national election, United Kingdom

Type	Code
Location	B14GB
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (United Kingdom)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Conservative
2	Labour
3	Liberal Democrat
4	Scottish National Party
5	Plaid Cymru
6	Green Party
7	UK Independence Party
8	Other
9	Ulster Unionist Party (nir)
10	Democratic Unionist Party (nir)
11	Sinn Féin (nir)
12	Social Democratic and Labour Party (nir)
13	Alliance Party (nir)
14	Traditional Unionist (nir)
15	Green Party (nir)

16	Independent(s) (nir)
17	People Before Profit Alliance (nir)
18	Other (nir)

 prtvtihu - Party voted for in last national election, Hungary

Type	Code
Location	B14HU
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Hungary)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Fidesz - KDNP (Fidesz – Magyar Polgári Szövetség Keresztényd)
2	Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom)
3	LMP (Lehet Más A Politika)
4	MSZP-Együtt-DK-PM-MLP (Kormányváltók)
5	Munkáspárt (Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt)
55	Other

 prtvtbie - Party voted for in last national election, Ireland

Type	Code
Location	B14IE
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Ireland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Anti-Austerity Alliance - People Before Profit
2	Fianna Fáil
3	Fine Gael
4	Green Party
5	Independent
6	Labour
7	Sinn Féin
8	Social Democrats
9	Socialist Party - United Left Alliance

10	Other
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 prtvtcil - Party voted for in last national election, Israel

Type	Code
Location	B14IL
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Israel)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	HaMahane HaTzioni
2	HaLikud
3	Yisrael Beiteinu
4	Shas
5	Meretz
6	HaBayit HaYehudi
7	Yahadut HaTora
8	Yesh Atid
9	Kulanu
10	Yachad
11	HaReshima HaMeshutefet
12	HaReshima HaArvit
13	Ale Yarok
14	Other
15	White ballot

 prtvtbis - Party voted for in last national election, Iceland

Type	Code
Location	B14IS
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Iceland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Bjarta framtíð
2	Framsóknarflokkinn
3	Sjálfstæðisflokkinn

4	Flokk fólksins
5	Húmanistaflokkinn
6	Flokk heimilanna
7	Alþýðufylkinguna
8	Samfylkinguna
9	Dögun
10	Vinstri hreyfinguna - grænt framboð
11	Pírata
12	Viðreisn
13	Íslensku þjóðfylkinguna
14	Annað, skrá hér
15	Skilaði auðu

 prtvtbit - Party voted for in last national election, Italy

Type	Code
Location	B14IT
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Italy)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Partido Democratico (PD)
2	Sinistra Ecologia e Libertà (SEL)
3	Rivoluzione Civile (Ingroia)
4	Movimento 5 Stelle
5	Scelta Civica (con Monti)
6	UDC
7	FLI
8	Popolo delle Libertà (Pdl)
9	Lega Nord
10	Fratelli d'Italia
11	Radicali Italiani (Amnistia giustizia e libertà)
12	FARE - Giannino
13	La destra

14	Altro
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 prtvtblt1 - Party voted for in last national election 1, Lithuania (first vote, party)

Type	Code
Location	B14LT1
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania 1)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)
2	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)
3	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)
4	Coalition of S. Buškevičius and the Nationalists 'Against corruption and poverty' (Party 'Young Lithuania', Nationalis)
5	Party Order and Justice (TT)
6	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)
7	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)
8	Labour Party (DP)
9	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)
10	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)
11	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)
12	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)
13	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)
14	Anti-corruption coalition of K. Krivickas and N. Puteikis (Lithuanian Centre Party, Lithuanian Pensioners' Party) (APKK)
61	Did not vote for a multi-member nationwide candidate list
62	Refused to tell if voted for a multi-member nationwide candidate list
63	Don't know if voted for a multi-member nationwide candidate list

 prtvtblt2 - Party voted for in last national election 2, Lithuania (second vote, party)

Type	Code
Location	B14LT2
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania 2)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)
2	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)
3	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)
4	Party 'Young Lithuania' (JL)
5	Nationalist Union (TS)
6	Party Order and Justice (TT)
7	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)
8	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)
9	Labour Party (DP)
10	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)
11	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)
12	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)
13	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)
14	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)
15	Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)
16	Lithuanian Pensioners' Party (LPP)
17	Independent/Self-Nominated
61	Did not vote for a single-member constituency candidate list
62	Refused to tell if voted for a single-member constituency candidate list
63	Don't know if voted for a single-member constituency candidate list

 prtvtblt3 - Party voted for in last national election 3, Lithuania (third vote, party)

Type	Code
Location	B14LT3
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Lithuania 3)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)
2	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)
3	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)
4	Party 'Young Lithuania' (JL)
5	Nationalist Union (TS)
6	Party Order and Justice (TT)
7	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)
8	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)
9	Labour Party (DP)
10	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)
11	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)
12	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)
13	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)
14	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)
15	Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)
16	Lithuanian Pensioners' Party (LPP)
17	Independent/Self-Nominated
60	No 2nd round in single-member constituency
61	Did not vote for a single-member constituency candidate list, 2nd round
62	Refused to tell if voted for a single-member constituency candidate list, 2nd round
63	Don't know if voted for a single-member constituency candidate list, 2nd round

 prtvtfnl - Party voted for in last national election, Netherlands

Type	Code	
Location	B14NL	
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Netherlands)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B13	
	1	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
	2	Labour Party
	3	Party for Freedom
	4	Socialist Party
	5	Christian Democratic Appeal
	6	Democrats '66
	7	Christian Union
	8	Green Left
	9	Reformed Political Party
	10	Party for the Animals
	11	50PLUS
	16	Other
	17	Blanc

 prtvtbno - Party voted for in last national election, Norway

Type	Code	
Location	B14NO	
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Norway)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B13	
	1	Rødt
	2	Sosialistisk Venstreparti
	3	Arbeiderpartiet
	4	Venstre
	5	Kristelig Folkeparti
	6	Senterpartiet

7	Høyre
8	Fremskrittspartiet
9	Kystpartiet
10	Miljøpartiet De Grønne
11	Other

 prtvtddl - Party voted for in last national election, Poland

Type	Code
Location	B14PL
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Poland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	KORWiN
2	Kukiz'15
3	Nowoczesna
4	Platforma Obywatelska
5	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
6	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
7	Razem
8	Zjednoczona Lewica
9	Other

 prtvtcpt - Party voted for in last national election, Portugal

Type	Code
Location	B14PT
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Portugal)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	PTP-MAS - Agir
2	B.E. - Bloco de Esquerda
3	PCP-PEV - CDU - Coligação Democrática Unitária
4	JPP - Juntos pelo Povo
5	L/TDA - LIVRE/Tempo de Avançar

6	NC - Nós, Cidadãos!
7	PPV/CDC - Partido Cidadania e Democracia Cristã
8	PCTP/MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses
9	MPT - Partido da Terra
10	PDR - Partido Democrático Republicano
11	PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador
12	PPM - Partido Popular Monárquico
13	PS - Partido Socialista
14	PURP - Partido Unido dos Reformados e Pensionistas
15	PAN - Pessoas-Animais-Natureza
16	PPD-PSD/CDS-PP - Portugal à Frente
17	Votou em branco/ nulo
18	Other

 prtvtдру - Party voted for in last national election, Russian Federation

Type	Code
Location	B14RU
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Russian Federation)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13

1	United Russia (ER)
2	Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)
4	Rodina
6	Yabloko
8	Russian party of pensioners and party of social justice
11	Fair Russia (SR)
12	Party of Growth
13	LDPR
15	Green Party
16	Patriots of Russia

17	PARNAS
18	Civic Platform
20	Communists of Russia
55	Invalid ballot

 prtvtbse - Party voted for in last national election, Sweden

Type	Code
Location	B14SE
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Sweden)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	Centern
2	Folkpartiet liberalerna
3	Kristdemokraterna
4	Miljöpartiet de gröna
5	Moderata samlingspartiet
6	Socialdemokraterna
7	Vänsterpartiet
8	FI (Feministiskt initiativ)
9	Piratpartiet
10	Sverigedemokraterna
11	Annat parti

 prtvtesi - Party voted for in last national election, Slovenia

Type	Code
Location	B14SI
Question	Which party did you vote for in that election? (Slovenia)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B13
1	DESUS - Demokracna stranka upokojencev Slovenije
2	DL - Državljska lista
3	NSI - Nova Slovenija – Krščanski demokrati

4	PS - Pozitivna Slovenija
5	SD - Socialni demokrati
6	SDS - Slovenska demokratska stranka
7	SLS - Slovenska ljudska stranka
8	SMC - Stranka Mira Cerarja
9	VERJAMEM - Stranka Igorja Šoltesa
10	ZAAB - Zavezništvo Alenke Bratušek
11	ZL - Združena levica (DSD, IDS in Stranka TRS)
12	Other

contplt - Contacted politician or government official last 12 months

Type	Code
Location	B15-22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..contacted a politician, government or local government official?
postQTxt	READ OUT
1	Yes
2	No

wrkppty - Worked in political party or action group last 12 months

Type	Code
Location	B15-22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..worked in a political party or action group?
postQTxt	READ OUT
1	Yes
2	No

wrkorg - Worked in another organisation or association last 12 months

Type	Code
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Location	B15-22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..worked in another organisation or association?
postQTxt	READ OUT
1	Yes
2	No

badge - Worn or displayed campaign badge/sticker last 12 months

Type	Code
Location	B15-22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?
postQTxt	READ OUT
1	Yes
2	No

sgnptit - Signed petition last 12 months

Type	Code
Location	B15-22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..signed a petition?
postQTxt	READ OUT
1	Yes
2	No

pbldmn - Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months

Type	Code
Location	B15-22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL

Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..taken part in a lawful public demonstration?	
postQTxt	READ OUT	
	1	Yes
	2	No

 bctprd - Boycotted certain products last 12 months

Type	Code	
Location	B15-22	
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL	
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..boycotted certain products?	
postQTxt	READ OUT	
	1	Yes
	2	No

 pstplonl - Posted or shared anything about politics online last 12 months

Type	Code	
Location	B15-22	
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL	
Question	There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you... ..posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?	
postQTxt	READ OUT	
	1	Yes
	2	No

 clsprty - Feel closer to a particular party than all other parties

Type	Code	
Location	B23	
Question	Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties?	
	1	Yes

2	No
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 prtclcat - Which party feel closer to, Austria

Type	Code	
Location	B24AT	
Question	Which one? (Austria)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	SPÖ
	2	ÖVP
	3	FPÖ
	4	BZÖ
	5	Grüne
	6	KPÖ
	7	NEOS
	8	Piratenpartei Österreich
	9	Team Frank Stronach
	10	Other

 prtclcbe - Which party feel closer to, Belgium

Type	Code	
Location	B24BE	
Question	Which one? (Belgium)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	Groen!
	2	CD&V
	3	N-VA
	4	Lijst Dedecker
	5	SP.A
	6	PVDA+
	7	Vlaams Belang
	8	Open VLD

9	CDH
10	Ecolo
11	Front National
12	MR
13	PS
14	PTB
15	Parti Populaire
16	Other
17	Blank
18	Invalid

 prtclfch - Which party feel closer to, Switzerland

Type	Code
Location	B24CH
Question	Which one? (Switzerland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	Swiss People's Party
2	Social Democratic Party / Socialist Party
3	FDP. The Liberals
4	Christian Democratic Party
5	Green Party
6	Green Liberal Party
7	Conservative Democratic Party
8	Evangelical People's Party
9	Federal Democratic Union
10	Ticino League
11	Swiss Labour Party
12	Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland
16	Pirate Party Switzerland
18	Other

20	Mixed vote
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 prtcldcz - Which party feel closer to, Czechia

Type	Code
Location	B24CZ
Question	Which one? (Czechia)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	KSČM
2	ČSSD
3	TOP 09
4	ANO 2011
5	ODS
6	KDU-ČSL
7	Úsvit přímé demokracie Tomia Okamury
8	Other

 prtclde - Which party feel closer to, Germany

Type	Code
Location	B24DE
Question	Which one? (Germany)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union (CDU/CSU)
2	Social Democratic Party (SPD)
3	The Left (Die Linke)
4	Alliance 90/The Greens (Bündnis 90/Die Grünen)
5	Free Democratic Party (FDP)
6	Alternative for Germany (AFD)
7	Pirate Party (Piratenpartei)
8	National Democratic Party (NPD)
9	Other

 prtclfee - Which party feel closer to, Estonia

Type	Code	
Location	B24EE	
Question	Which one? (Estonia)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	Eesti Reformierakond
	2	Eesti Keskerakond
	3	Erakond Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit
	4	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond
	5	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelised
	6	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond
	9	Eesti Iseseisvuspartei
	10	Üsikkandidaadid või muud
	11	Eesti Vabaerakond
	12	Rahva Ühtsuse Erakond
	13	Eestimaa Ühendatud Vasakpartei

 prtclees - Which party feel closer to, Spain

Type	Code	
Location	B24ES	
Question	Which one? (Spain)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	Partido Popular - PP
	2	Partido Socialista Obrero Español - PSOE
	3	Unidos Podemos
	4	Podemos
	5	Ciudadanos
	6	Izquierda Unida - IU
	7	En Comú Podem
	8	Compromís-Podemos-EUPV

9	Compromís
10	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya - ERC
11	CDC-PdeCAT
12	En Marea
13	EAJ-PNV
14	EH Bildu
15	CC-PCC (Coalición Canaria)
16	CC (Coalición Canaria)
17	PNC (Nueva Canaria)
18	PACMA
19	Candidatura d'Unitat Popular - CUP
50	Other

 prtcldfi - Which party feel closer to, Finland

Type	Code
Location	B24FI
Question	Which one? (Finland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	The National Coalition Party
2	The Swedish People's Party (SPP)
3	The Centre Party
4	True Finns
5	Christian Democrats
6	Freedom Party
7	Pirate Party
8	Independence Party
9	For the Poor
10	Green League
11	Social Democratic Party
12	Left Alliance
13	Communist Party

14	The Communist Workers' Party
15	Workers' Party
16	Other

 prtclefr - Which party feel closer to, France

Type	Code
Location	B24FR
Question	Which one? (France)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	Nouveau Centre
2	FN (Front National)
3	PR (Parti Radical Valoisien)
4	NPA (Nouveau Parti Anti-Capitaliste)
5	LO (Lutte Ouvrière)
6	PG (Parti de Gauche)
7	PCF (Parti Communiste Francais)
8	Parti Radical de Gauche
9	MPF (Mouvement pour la France)
10	UDI (Union des democrates independants)
11	PS (Parti Socialiste)
12	LR (Les Republicains)
13	MODEM (Mouvement Démocrate)
14	EELV (Europe Ecologie Les Verts)
15	Autres mouvements écologistes
16	Autre (precisez)

 prtclgb - Which party feel closer to, United Kingdom

Type	Code
Location	B24GB
Question	Which one? (United Kingdom)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23

1	Conservative
2	Labour
3	Liberal Democrat
4	Scottish National Party
5	Plaid Cymru
6	Green Party
7	UK Independence Party
8	Other
9	Ulster Unionist Party (nir)
10	Democratic Unionist Party (nir)
11	Sinn Féin (nir)
12	Social Democratic and Labour Party (nir)
13	Alliance Party (nir)
14	Traditional Unionist (nir)
15	Green Party (nir)
16	Independent(s) (nir)
17	People Before Profit Alliance (nir)
18	Other (nir)

 prtclfhu - Which party feel closer to, Hungary

Type	Code
Location	B24HU
Question	Which one? (Hungary)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	DK (Demokratikus Koalíció)
2	Együtt2014 Mozgalom
3	Fidesz (Fidesz Magyar Polgári Párt)
4	Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom)
5	KDNP (Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt)
6	LMP (Lehet Más A Politika)
7	MSZP (Magyar Szocialista Párt)

8	Munkáspárt (Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt)
9	Momentum Mozgalom
55	Other

 prtcldie - Which party feel closer to, Ireland

Type	Code
Location	B24IE
Question	Which one? (Ireland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	Anti-Austerity Alliance - People Before Profit
2	Fianna Fáil
3	Fine Gael
4	Green Party
5	Independent
6	Labour
7	Sinn Féin
8	Social Democrats
9	Socialist Party - United Left Alliance
10	Other

 prtclidil - Which party feel closer to, Israel

Type	Code
Location	B24IL
Question	Which one? (Israel)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	HaMahane HaTzioni
2	HaLikud
3	Yisrael Beiteinu
4	Shas
5	Meretz
6	HaBayit HaYehudi

7	Yahadut HaTora
8	Yesh Atid
9	Kulanu
10	Yachad
11	HaReshima HaMeshutefet
12	HaReshima HaArvit
13	Ale Yarok
14	Other
15	White ballot

 prtclbis - Which party feel closer to, Iceland

Type	Code
Location	B24IS
Question	Which one? (Iceland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	Bjartri framtíð
2	Framsóknarfloknum
3	Sjálfstæðisfloknum
4	Flokki fólksins
5	Húmanistafloknum
6	Flokki heimilanna
7	Alþýðufylkingunni
8	Samfylkingunni
9	Dögun
10	Vinstri hreyfingunni - grænu framboði
11	Pírötum
12	Viðreisn
13	Íslensku þjóðfylkingunni
14	Öðrum, skrá hér

 prtclcit - Which party feel closer to, Italy

Type	Code	
Location	B24IT	
Question	Which one? (Italy)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	Movimento 5 Stelle
	2	Partido Democratico (PD)
	3	Lega Nord
	4	Forza Italia
	5	Fratelli d'Italia - An
	6	Articolo 1 Mdp
	7	Alternativa popolare
	8	Sinistra italiana
	9	Altro (scrivere)

 prtclblt - Which party feel closer to, Lithuania

Type	Code	
Location	B24LT	
Question	Which one? (Lithuania)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats (TS-LKD)
	2	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union (LVZS)
	3	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party (LSDP)
	4	Liberals' Movement of the Republic of Lithuania (LRLS)
	5	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania-Christian Families Alliance (LLRA-KSS)
	6	Party Order and Justice (TT)
	7	Labour Party (DP)
	8	Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals) (LLSL)
	9	Lithuanian Greens Party (LZP)
	10	Political Party 'List of Lithuania' (LS)

11	Lithuanian People's Party (LLP)
12	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' (DK)
13	Lithuanian Centre Party (LCP)
14	Lithuanian Pensioners' Party (LPP)
15	Party 'Young Lithuania' (JL)
16	Nationalist Union (TS)
17	Other

 prtclenl - Which party feel closer to, Netherlands

Type	Code
Location	B24NL
Question	Which one? (Netherlands)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
2	Labour Party
3	Party for Freedom
4	Socialist Party
5	Christian Democratic Appeal
6	Democrats '66
7	Christian Union
8	Green Left
9	Reformed Political Party
10	Party for the Animals
11	50PLUS
16	Other
17	Blanc

 prtclbno - Which party feel closer to, Norway

Type	Code
Location	B24NO
Question	Which one? (Norway)
Note	[Country-specific codes]

Filter	If code 1 at B23	
1	Rødt	
2	Sosialistisk Venstreparti	
3	Arbeiderpartiet	
4	Venstre	
5	Kristelig Folkeparti	
6	Senterpartiet	
7	Høyre	
8	Fremskrittspartiet	
9	Kystpartiet	
10	Miljøpartiet De Grønne	
11	Other	

 prtclgpl - Which party feel closer to, Poland

Type	Code	
Location	B24PL	
Question	Which one? (Poland)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
1	KORWiN	
2	Kukiz'15	
3	Nowoczesna	
4	Platforma Obywatelska	
5	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe	
6	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość	
7	Razem	
8	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej	
9	Other	

 prtclpt - Which party feel closer to, Portugal

Type	Code	
Location	B24PT	
Question	Which one? (Portugal)	

Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	PTP-MAS - Agir
2	B.E. - Bloco de Esquerda
3	PCP-PEV - CDU - Coligação Democrática Unitária
4	JPP - Juntos pelo Povo
5	L/TDA - LIVRE/Tempo de Avançar
6	NC - Nós, Cidadãos!
7	PPV/CDC - Partido Cidadania e Democracia Cristã
8	PCTP/MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses
9	MPT - Partido da Terra
10	PDR - Partido Democrático Republicano
11	PNR - Partido Nacional Renovador
12	PPM - Partido Popular Monárquico
13	PS - Partido Socialista
14	PURP - Partido Unido dos Reformados e Pensionistas
15	PAN - Pessoas-Animais-Natureza
16	PPD/PSD
17	CDS-PP
18	Other

 prtcdru - Which party feel closer to, Russian Federation

Type	Code
Location	B24RU
Question	Which one? (Russian Federation)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	United Russia (ER)
2	Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)
4	Rodina
6	Yabloko

8	Russian party of pensioners and party of social justice
11	Fair Russia (SR)
12	Party of Growth
13	LDPR
15	Green Party
16	Patriots of Russia
17	PARNAS
20	Communists of Russia
22	Other

 prtclbse - Which party feel closer to, Sweden

Type	Code
Location	B24SE
Question	Which one? (Sweden)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at B23
1	Centern
2	Folkpartiet liberalerna
3	Kristdemokraterna
4	Miljöpartiet de gröna
5	Moderata samlingspartiet
6	Socialdemokraterna
7	Vänsterpartiet
8	FI (Feministiskt initiativ)
9	Piratpartiet
10	Sverigedemokraterna
11	Annat parti

 prtclesi - Which party feel closer to, Slovenia

Type	Code
Location	B24SI
Question	Which one? (Slovenia)

Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at B23	
	1	DESUS - Demokracna stranka upokojencev Slovenije
	2	DL - Državljska lista
	3	NSI - Nova Slovenija – Krščanski demokrati
	4	PS - Pozitivna Slovenija
	5	SD - Socialni demokrati
	6	SDS - Slovenska demokratska stranka
	7	SLS - Slovenska ljudska stranka
	8	SMC - Stranka Mira Cerarja
	9	VERJAMEM - Stranka Igorja Šoltesa
	10	ZAAB - Zavezništvo Alenke Bratušek
	11	ZL - Združena levica (DSD, IDS in Stranka TRS)
	12	Other

 prtdgcl - How close to party

Type	Code	
Location	B25	
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT B24 (codes 01 to xx)	
Question	How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ...	
postQTxt	READ OUT...	
Filter	If party coded (codes 01 to xx) at B24	
	1	Very close
	2	Quite close
	3	Not close
	4	Not at all close

 Irscale - Placement on left right scale

Type	Code	
Location	B26	
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 10	

Question	In politics people sometimes talk of 'left' and 'right'. Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
0	Left
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Right

stflife - How satisfied with life as a whole

Type	Code
Location	B27
Pre-Question Text	CARD 11
Question	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.
0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied

 stfeco - How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Type	Code	
Location	B28	
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 11	
Question	On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?	
postQTxt	Still use this card.	
	0	Extremely dissatisfied
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	Extremely satisfied

 stfgov - How satisfied with the national government

Type	Code	
Location	B29	
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 11	
Question	Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?	
postQTxt	Still use this card.	
	0	Extremely dissatisfied
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6

7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely satisfied

 stfdem - How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

Type	Code	
Location	B30	
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 11	
Question	And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?	
postQTxt	Still use this card.	
0	Extremely dissatisfied	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	Extremely satisfied	

 stfedu - State of education in country nowadays

Type	Code	
Location	B31	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 12	
Question	Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?	
0	Extremely bad	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	

4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good

 stfhlth - State of health services in country nowadays

Type	Code
Location	B32
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 12
Question	Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?
0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good

 ginclif - Government should reduce differences in income levels

Type	Code
Location	B33-36
Pre-Question Text	CARD 13
Question	Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 mnrgtjb - Men should have more right to job than women when jobs are scarce

Type	Code
Location	B33-36
Pre-Question Text	CARD 13
Question	Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 freehms - Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish

Type	Code
Location	B33-36
Pre-Question Text	CARD 13
Question	Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 hmsfm1sh - Ashamed if close family member gay or lesbian

Type	Code
Location	B33-36
Pre-Question Text	CARD 13
Question	Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 hmsacl - Gay and lesbian couples right to adopt children

Type	Code
Location	B33-36
Pre-Question Text	CARD 13
Question	Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 euftf - European Union: European unification go further or gone too far

Type	Code
Location	B37
Pre-Question Text	CARD 14
Question	Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
0	Unification already gone too far
1	1

2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Unification go further

 imsmetn - Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority

Type	Code
Location	B38
Pre-Question Text	CARD 15
Question	Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here?
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS B38-43: Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in [country].
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none

 imdfetn - Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority

Type	Code
Location	B39
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 15
Question	How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
postQTxt	Still use this card.
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few

4	Allow none
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 impcntr - Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe

Type	Code
Location	B40
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 15
Question	How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
postQTxt	Use the same card.
1	Allow many to come and live here
2	Allow some
3	Allow a few
4	Allow none

 imbgeco - Immigration bad or good for country's economy

Type	Code
Location	B41
Pre-Question Text	CARD 16
Question	Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
0	Bad for the economy
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Good for the economy

 imueclt - Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants

Type	Code
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Location	B42
Pre-Question Text	CARD 17
Question	And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
0	Cultural life undermined
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Cultural life enriched
77	Refusal
88	Don't know
99	No answer

 imwbcnt - Immigrants make country worse or better place to live

Type	Code
Location	B43
Pre-Question Text	CARD 18
Question	Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
0	Worse place to live
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6

7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Better place to live

wellbeing - Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity

Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity

Items

- happy - How happy are you
- sclmeet - How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues
- inprdisc - How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters
- sclact - Take part in social activities compared to others of same age
- crmvct - Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years
- aesfdrk - Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark
- health - Subjective general health
- hlthhmp - Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmary/mental problem
- atchctr - How emotionally attached to [country]
- atcherp - How emotionally attached to Europe
- rigblg - Belonging to particular religion or denomination
- rigdnm - Religion or denomination belonging to at present
- rigdnbat - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Austria
- rigdnbe - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Belgium
- rigdnach - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Switzerland
- rigdnade - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Germany
- rigdnafi - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Finland
- rigdnngb - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, United Kingdom
- rigdnhu - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Hungary
- rigdnie - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Ireland
- rigdnis - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Iceland
- rigdnlt - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Lithuania
- rigdnnl - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Netherlands
- rigdnno - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Norway
- rigdnapl - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Poland
- rigdnase - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Sweden
- rigblge - Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination
- rigdnme - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past
- rigdebat - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Austria

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- rigdebe - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Belgium
 - rigdeach - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Switzerland
 - rigdeade - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Germany
 - rigdeafi - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Finland
 - rigdegb - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, United Kingdom
 - rigdehu - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Hungary
 - rigdeie - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Ireland
 - rigdeis - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Iceland
 - rigdelt - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Lithuania
 - rigdenl - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Netherlands
 - rigdeno - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Norway
 - rigdeapl - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Poland
 - rigdease - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Sweden
 - rigdgr - How religious are you
 - rigatnd - How often attend religious services apart from special occasions
 - pray - How often pray apart from at religious services
 - dscrgrp - Member of a group discriminated against in this country
 - dscrce - Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race
 - dscrntn - Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality
 - dscrrelg - Discrimination of respondent's group: religion
 - dscrlnlg - Discrimination of respondent's group: language
 - dscretn - Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group
 - dscrage - Discrimination of respondent's group: age
 - dscrngnd - Discrimination of respondent's group: gender
 - dscrsex - Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality
 - dscrdsb - Discrimination of respondent's group: disability
 - dscroth - Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds
 - dscrdk - Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know
 - dscrref - Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal
 - dscrnap - Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable
 - dscrna - Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer
 - ctzcntr - Citizen of country
 - ctzshipc - Citizenship
 - brncntr - Born in country
 - cntbrthc - Country of birth
 - livecnta - What year you first came to live in country
 - lnghom1 - Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned
 - lnghom2 - Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned
 - blgetmg - Belong to minority ethnic group in country
 - facntr - Father born in country
 - fbrncntb - Country of birth, father
 - mocntr - Mother born in country
 - mbrncntb - Country of birth, mother
 - gvrfgap - Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status

- rfgfrpc - Most refugee applicants not in real fear of persecution own countries
- rfgbfml - Granted refugees should be entitled to bring close family members


 happy - How happy are you

Type	Code
Location	C1
Pre-Question Text	CARD 19
Question	Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
postQTxt	Please use this card
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-30: And now a few questions about you and your life.
0	Extremely unhappy
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely happy

 sclmeet - How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Type	Code
Location	C2
Pre-Question Text	CARD 20
Question	Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
1	Never
2	Less than once a month
3	Once a month
4	Several times a month
5	Once a week
6	Several times a week

7	Every day
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 inprdisc - How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters

Type	Code	
Location	C3	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 21	
Question	How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?	
postQTxt	Choose your answer from this card.	
	0	None
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4-6
	5	7-9
	6	10 or more

 sclact - Take part in social activities compared to others of same age

Type	Code	
Location	C4	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 22	
Question	Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?	
postQTxt	Please use this card.	
	1	Much less than most
	2	Less than most
	3	About the same
	4	More than most
	5	Much more than most

 crmvct - Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Type	Code	
Location	C5	
Question	Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?	

1	Yes
2	No

 aesfdrk - Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark

Type	Code
Location	C6
Question	How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
postQTxt	READ OUT...
1	Very safe
2	Safe
3	Unsafe
4	Very unsafe

 health - Subjective general health

Type	Code
Location	C7
Question	How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
postQTxt	READ OUT...
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C7-30: The next set of questions are about yourself.
1	Very good
2	Good
3	Fair
4	Bad
5	Very bad

 hlthhmp - Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem

Type	Code
Location	C8
Question	Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
1	Yes a lot
2	Yes to some extent

3 No

 atchctr - How emotionally attached to [country]

Type	Code
Location	C9
Pre-Question Text	CARD 23
Question	How emotionally attached do you feel to [country]? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means not at all emotionally attached and 10 means very emotionally attached.
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C9-10: People might feel different levels of attachment to the country where they live and to Europe.
0	Not at all emotionally attached
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Very emotionally attached

 atcherp - How emotionally attached to Europe

Type	Code
Location	C10
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 23
Question	And how emotionally attached do you feel to Europe?
0	Not at all emotionally attached
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5

6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Very emotionally attached

rlgblg - Belonging to particular religion or denomination

Type	Code
Location	C11
Question	Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
1	Yes
2	No

rlgdnm - Religion or denomination belonging to at present

Type	Code
Location	C12
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one?
Filter	If code 1 at C11
Note	[Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Israel: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been suppressed. Lithuania, United Kingdom: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Eastern Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islam
7	Eastern religions
8	Other Non-Christian religions

 rlgdnbat - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Austria

Type	Code
Location	C12AT
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Austria)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	Römisch-katholische Kirche
2	Griechisch-katholische Kirche
3	Armenisch-katholische Kirche
4	Andere römisch-katholische Kirche (Ausfüllen)
5	Evangelische Kirche in Österreich
6	Evangelische Kirche Augsburgischer Bekenntnisses
7	Evangelische Kirche Helvetischen Bekenntnisses
8	Andere evangelische Kirche (Ausfüllen)
9	Griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde
10	Russisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum hl. Nikolaus
11	Polnische-orthodoxe Kirche
12	Rumänisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zur Hl. Auferstehung
13	Serbisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Sava
14	Bulgarisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Iwan Rilski
15	Andere griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde (Ausfüllen)
16	Kirche Jesu Christi der Heiligender Letzten Tage (Mormonen) in Österreich
17	Zeugen Jehovas
18	Altkatholische Kirche Österreichs
19	Armenisch-apostolische Kirche in Österreich
20	Evangelisch-methodistische Kirche in Österreich

21	Koptisch-orthodoxe Kirche in Österreich
22	Neuapostolische Kirche in Österreich
23	Andere christliche Kirche (Ausfüllen)
24	Israelische Kultusgemeinde
25	Aleviten - Islamische alevitische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich
26	Islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich
27	Andere islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)
28	Österreichische Buddhistische Religionsgemeinschaft
29	Hinduistische Religionsgemeinschaft in Österreich
30	Andere asiatische Religionsgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)
31	Andere nicht christliche Kirchen (Ausfüllen)

 rlgdnbe - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Belgium

Type	Code
Location	C12BE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Belgium)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	(Rooms) Katholiek
2	Protestants
3	Orthodox
4	Andere christelijke kerkgenootschap
5	Jodendom
6	Islam/Moslim
7	Oosterse religie: Hindoeïsme/Boeddhisme/Shintoïsme
8	Andere niet-christelijke religie

 rlgdnach - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Switzerland

Type	Code	
Location	C12CH	
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)	
Question	Which one? (Switzerland)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at C11	
	110	Roman catholic
	190	Other catholic, denomination not specified
	191	Christian catholic
	240	Free evangelical churches
	280	Protestant reformed
	290	Other protestant, denomination not specified
	390	Christian Orthodox
	400	Other Christian, denomination not specified
	500	Jewish
	600	Islam
	710	Buddhist
	720	Hinduhist
	790	Other Eastern religion, religion not specified
	800	Other non-Christian religion, religion not specified

 rlgdnade - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Germany

Type	Code	
Location	C12DE	
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)	
Question	Which one? (Germany)	
Note	[Country-specific codes]	
Filter	If code 1 at C11	
	1	Römisch-Katholisch
	2	Evangelisch/Protestantisch (EKD, ohne Freikirchen)
	3	Östlich-orthodox
	4	Andere christliche Konfession
	5	Jüdisch

6	Muslimisch/Islam
7	Östliche Religionsgemeinschaft
8	Andere nicht-christliche Religionsgemeinschaft
9	Christlich, aber fühlt sich keiner spezifischen Religionsgemeinschaft zugehörig
290	Andere protestantische Konfession
291	Eine evangelische Freikirche

 rlgdnafi - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Finland

Type	Code
Location	C12FI
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Finland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	Evangelical Lutheran
2	Eastern Orthodox
3	Roman Catholic
4	Pentecostalism
5	Free church
6	Advent church
7	Jehovah's Witness
8	Mormon
9	Jewish
10	Islam
11	Other Protestant denomination
12	Other Christian denomination
13	Eastern religions
14	Other Non-Christian religions

 rlgdn gb - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, United Kingdom

Type	Code
Location	C12GB

Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (United Kingdom)
Filter	If code 1 at C11
Note	[Country-specific codes] For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (9999 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Roman Catholic
2	Church of England / Anglican
3	Church of Ireland
4	Baptist
5	Methodist
6	Presbyterian / Church of Scotland
7	United Reformed Church / Congregational
8	Free Presbyterian
9	Brethren
10	Other Protestant
11	Greek or Russian Orthodox
12	Other Eastern Orthodox
13	Other Christian
14	Hindu
15	Sikh
16	Buddhist
17	Other Eastern Religions
18	Jewish
19	Islam / Muslim
20	Other non-Christian

 rlgdnhu - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Hungary

Type	Code
Location	C12HU
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Hungary)

Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
110	Catholic (Roman)
120	Catholic (Ortodox)
190	Other Catholic (Roman)
220	Baptist
250	Evangelist (Lutheran)
260	Methodist
270	Pentecostist
280	Reformed (Calvinist)
290	Other protestant
291	Unitarianism
300	Eastern Orthodox
410	Mormons
420	Jehovah's witnesses
490	Other Christian religions
491	Adventist
492	Hit gyülekezete
500	Jewish
600	Muslim
710	Budhism
720	Hindu
790	Other Eastern Religions/denomination
791	Krishna
890	Other Non-Christian religions
998	Other Religions

 rlgdnie - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Ireland

Type	Code
Location	C12IE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Ireland)

Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	Roman Catholic
3	Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islam
7	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu etc.)
8	Other Non-Christian religions
210	Church of Ireland
290	Other Protestant

 rlgdnis - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Iceland

Type	Code
Location	C12IS
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Iceland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	Kaþólsku kirkjunni
2	Þjóðkirkjunni
3	Fríkirkjunni
4	Öðru kristnu trúfélagi innan lúthersku
5	Rússnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni
6	Serbnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni
7	Öðru trúfélagi utan lúthersku
9	Félags múslima á Íslandi
10	Gyðingatrúar
11	Austrænum trúarbrögðum
12	Öðrum trúarbrögðum utan kristni
13	Öðrum
14	Ásatrúarfélaginu

 rlgdnl1 - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Lithuania

Type	Code
Location	C12LT
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Lithuania)
Filter	If code 1 at C11
Note	[Country-specific codes] For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team.
	1 Roman Catholic
	2 Eastern Orthodox
	3 Protestant
	4 Other Christian denominations
	5 Jewish
	6 Islam
	7 Eastern Religions
	8 Other Non-Christian Religions

 rlgdnn1 - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Netherlands

Type	Code
Location	C12NL
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Netherlands)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
	1 Rooms Katholiek
	2 Protestant
	3 Protestantse Kerk in Nederland (PKN)
	4 NH: midden orthodoxe richting
	5 NH: confessionele richting
	6 NH: gereformeerde bond
	7 NH: vrijzinnige richting
	8 NH: overige richtingen

9	NH: (geen verdere details gegeven)
10	GF: gereformeerde kerken (synodaal)
11	GF: gereformeerde kerken, vrijgemaakt (artikel 31)
12	GF: Nederlands gereformeerde kerken (buiten verband)
13	GF: christelijk gereformeerde kerk
14	GF: gereformeerde gemeenten
15	GF: oud gereformeerde gemeenten
16	GF: overige richting
17	GF: (geen verdere details gegeven)
18	Ander protestants kerkgenootschap
19	Oosters Orthodox Christelijke Kerk
20	Ander christelijk kerkgenootschap
21	Hindoeïsme
22	Boeddhisme
23	Andere Oosterse religie
24	Jodendom
25	Islam/Moslim
26	Humanistisch Verbond
27	Andere niet-christelijke religies

 rlgdnno - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Norway

Type	Code
Location	C12NO
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Norway)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	Den norske kirke
2	Katolsk kirke
3	Ortodoks kirke (gresk, russisk, andre)
4	Andre protestantiske trossamfunn (f.eks. frikirker, anglikanske kirke, pinsevenner og andre)

5	Andre kristne trossamfunn (f.eks. Jehovas vitner, mormonerne)
6	Det mosaiske trossamfunn (jødisk)
7	Islam (muslimsk)
8	Østlige religioner (f.eks. buddhisme, hinduisme, sikh, shintoisme, taoisme, konfutsianisme)
9	Andre ikke-kristne religioner

 rlgdnapl - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Poland

Type	Code
Location	C12PL
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Poland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
100	Catholic (denomination not specified)
110	Roman Catholic Church
120	Greek Catholic Church
191	Armenian Catholic Church
199	Other Catholic
200	Protestant (denomination not specified)
220	Baptists
230	Congregationalists
240	European Free Church (Anabaptists)
250	Lutheran, Evangelical Church
260	Methodist Church
270	Pentecostals Church
280	Reformed Churches/Presbyterian Church
291	The Seventh-day Adventist Church
299	Other Protestants, denomination not specified
300	Eastern Orthodox Church (denomination not specified)
320	Russian Orthodox Church

330	Polish Orthodox Church
391	Polish Autocephalous Orthodox Church
392	The Eastern Old-Believer in Poland Church
399	Other Eastern Orthodox
410	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Reorganised Church of LDS)
420	Jehova's Witnesses
491	The Old Catholic Mariavite Church
492	The Polish Catholic Church
493	The Catholic Mariavite Church
494	The Old Catholic Church
499	Other Christian denomination
500	Jewish
600	Islamic / Muslim
700	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu, Krishna, Tao, Zen etc.)
800	Other Non-Christian Religions

 rlgdnase - Religion or denomination belonging to at present, Sweden

Type	Code
Location	C12SE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Sweden)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C11
1	Katolska kyrkan
2	Svenska kyrkan
3	Annan protestantisk församling (t.ex. frikyrka)
4	Ortodoxa kyrkan
5	Annan kristen församling
6	Judisk
7	Islam

8	Österländsk religion (t.ex. Buddhism, Hinduism, Sikh, Shinto, Tao etc.)
9	Annan icke-kristen religion

rlgblge - Ever belonging to particular religion or denomination

Type	Code
Location	C13
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF NO RELIGION/DENOMINATION OR DON'T KNOW/REFUSAL AT C11 (codes 2, 7 or 8 at C11)
Question	Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
Filter	If code 2, 7 or 8 at C11
1	Yes
2	No

rlgdme - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past

Type	Code
Location	C14
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one?
Filter	If code 1 at C13
Note	[Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Israel: For anonymity reasons, a number of substantial responses have been suppressed. Lithuania, United Kingdom: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Eastern Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islam
7	Eastern religions
8	Other Non-Christian religions


 rlgdebat - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Austria

Type	Code
Location	C14AT
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Austria)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Römisch-katholische Kirche
2	Griechisch-katholische Kirche
3	Armenisch-katholische Kirche
4	Andere römisch-katholische Kirche (Ausfüllen)
5	Evangelische Kirche in Österreich
6	Evangelische Kirche Augsburgischer Bekenntnisses
7	Evangelische Kirche Helvetischen Bekenntnisses
8	Andere evangelische Kirche (Ausfüllen)
9	Griechisch orientalische Kirchengemeinde
10	Russisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum hl. Nikolaus
11	Polnische-orthodoxe Kirche
12	Rumänisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zur Hl. Auferstehung
13	Serbisch-griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Sava
14	Bulgarisch-orthodoxe Kirchengemeinde zum Hl. Iwan Rilski
15	Andere griechisch-orientalische Kirchengemeinde (Ausfüllen)
16	Kirche Jesu Christi der Heiligender Letzten Tage (Mormonen) in Österreich
17	Zeugen Jehovas
18	Altkatholische Kirche Österreichs
19	Armenisch-apostolische Kirche in Österreich
20	Evangelisch-methodistische Kirche in Österreich

21	Koptisch-orthodoxe Kirche in Österreich
22	Neuapostolische Kirche in Österreich
23	Andere christliche Kirche (Ausfüllen)
24	Israelische Kultusgemeinde
25	Aleviten - Islamische alevitische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich
26	Islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft in Österreich
27	Andere islamische Glaubensgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)
28	Österreichische Buddhistische Religionsgemeinschaft
29	Hinduistische Religionsgemeinschaft in Österreich
30	Andere asiatische Religionsgemeinschaft (Ausfüllen)
31	Andere nicht christliche Kirchen (Ausfüllen)

 rlgdebe - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Belgium

Type	Code
Location	C14BE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Belgium)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	(Rooms) Katholiek
2	Protestants
3	Orthodox
4	Andere christelijke kerkgenootschap
5	Jodendom
6	Islam/Moslim
7	Oosterse religie: Hindoeïsme/Boeddhisme/Shintoïsme
8	Andere niet-christelijke religie

 rlgdeach - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Switzerland

Type	Code
Location	C14CH
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Switzerland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
110	Roman catholic
190	Other catholic, denomination not specified
191	Christian catholic
240	Free evangelical churches
280	Protestant reformed
290	Other protestant, denomination not specified
390	Christian Orthodox
400	Other Christian, denomination not specified
500	Jewish
600	Islam
710	Buddhist
720	Hinduhist
790	Other Eastern religion, religion not specified
800	Other non-Christian religion, religion not specified


 rlgdeade - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Germany

Type	Code
Location	C14DE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Germany)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Römisch-Katholisch
2	Evangelisch/Protestantisch (EKD, ohne Freikirchen)
3	Östlich-orthodox
4	Andere christliche Konfession
5	Jüdisch

6	Muslimisch/Islam
7	Östliche Religionsgemeinschaft
8	Andere nicht-christliche Religionsgemeinschaft
9	Christlich, aber fühlt sich keiner spezifischen Religionsgemeinschaft zugehörig
290	Andere protestantische Konfession
291	Eine evangelische Freikirche

 rlgdeafi - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Finland

Type	Code
Location	C14FI
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Finland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Evangelical Lutheran
2	Eastern Orthodox
3	Roman Catholic
4	Pentecostalism
5	Free church
6	Advent church
7	Jehovah's Witness
8	Mormon
9	Jewish
10	Islam
11	Other Protestant denomination
12	Other Christian denomination
13	Eastern religions
14	Other Non-Christian religions

 rlgdegb - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, United Kingdom

Type	Code
Location	C14GB

Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (United Kingdom)
Filter	If code 1 at C13
Note	[Country-specific codes] For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (9999 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Roman Catholic
2	Church of England / Anglican
3	Church of Ireland
4	Baptist
5	Methodist
6	Presbyterian / Church of Scotland
7	United Reformed Church / Congregational
8	Free Presbyterian
9	Brethren
10	Other Protestant
11	Greek or Russian Orthodox
12	Other Eastern Orthodox
13	Other Christian
14	Hindu
15	Sikh
16	Buddhist
17	Other Eastern Religions
18	Jewish
19	Islam / Muslim
20	Other non-Christian


 rlgdehu - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Hungary

Type	Code
Location	C14HU
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Hungary)

Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
110	Catholic (Roman)
120	Catholic (Ortodox)
190	Other Catholic (Roman)
220	Baptist
250	Evangelist (Lutheran)
260	Methodist
270	Pentecostist
280	Reformed (Calvinist)
290	Other protestant
291	Unitarianism
300	Eastern Orthodox
410	Mormons
420	Jehovah's witnesses
490	Other Christian religions
491	Adventist
492	Hit gyülekezete
500	Jewish
600	Muslim
710	Budhism
720	Hindu
790	Other Eastern Religions/denomination
791	Krishna
890	Other Non-Christian religions
998	Other Religions

 rlgdeie - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Ireland

Type	Code
Location	C14IE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Ireland)

Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Roman Catholic
3	Orthodox
4	Other Christian denomination
5	Jewish
6	Islam
7	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu etc.)
8	Other Non-Christian religions
210	Church of Ireland
290	Other Protestant

 rlgdeis - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Iceland

Type	Code
Location	C14IS
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Iceland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Kaþólsku kirkjunni
2	Þjóðkirkjunni
3	Fríkirkjunni
4	Öðru kristnu trúfélagi innan lúthersku
5	Rússnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni
6	Serbnesku rétttrúnaðarkirkjunni
7	Öðru trúfélagi utan lúthersku
9	Félags múslima á Íslandi
10	Gyðingatrúar
11	Austrænum trúarbrögðum
12	Öðrum trúarbrögðum utan kristni
13	Öðrum
14	Ásatrúarfélaginu

 rlgdelt - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Lithuania

Type	Code
Location	C14LT
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Lithuania)
Filter	If code 1 at C13
Note	Country-specific codes] For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team.
1	Roman Catholic
2	Eastern Orthodox
3	Protestant
4	Other Christian denominations
5	Jewish
6	Islam
7	Eastern Religions
8	Other Non-Christian Religions

 rlgdenl - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Netherlands

Type	Code
Location	C14NL
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Netherlands)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Rooms Katholiek
2	Protestant
3	Protestantse Kerk in Nederland (PKN)
4	NH: midden orthodoxe richting
5	NH: confessionele richting
6	NH: gereformeerde bond
7	NH: vrijzinnige richting
8	NH: overige richtingen

9	NH: (geen verdere details gegeven)
10	GF: gereformeerde kerken (synodaal)
11	GF: gereformeerde kerken, vrijgemaakt (artikel 31)
12	GF: Nederlands gereformeerde kerken (buiten verband)
13	GF: christelijk gereformeerde kerk
14	GF: gereformeerde gemeenten
15	GF: oud gereformeerde gemeenten
16	GF: overige richting
17	GF: (geen verdere details gegeven)
18	Ander protestants kerkgenootschap
19	Oosters Orthodox Christelijke Kerk
20	Ander christelijk kerkgenootschap
21	Hindoeïsme
22	Boeddhisme
23	Andere Oosterse religie
24	Jodendom
25	Islam/Moslim
26	Humanistisch Verbond
27	Andere niet-christelijke religies

 rlgdeno - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Norway

Type	Code
Location	C14NO
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Norway)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Den norske kirke
2	Katolsk kirke
3	Ortodoks kirke (gresk, russisk, andre)
4	Andre protestantiske trossamfunn (f.eks. frikirker, anglikanske kirke, pinsevenner og andre)

5	Andre kristne trossamfunn (f.eks. Jehovas vitner, mormonerne)
6	Det mosaiske trossamfunn (jødisk)
7	Islam (muslimsk)
8	Østlige religioner (f.eks. buddhisme, hinduisme, sikh, shintoisme, taoisme, konfutsianisme)
9	Andre ikke-kristne religioner


 rlgdeapl - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Poland

Type	Code
Location	C14PL
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Poland)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
100	Catholic (denomination not specified)
110	Roman Catholic Church
120	Greek Catholic Church
191	Armenian Catholic Church
199	Other Catholic
200	Protestant (denomination not specified)
220	Baptists
230	Congregationalists
240	European Free Church (Anabaptists)
250	Lutheran, Evangelical Church
260	Methodist Church
270	Pentecostals Church
280	Reformed Churches/Presbyterian Church
291	The Seventh-day Adventist Church
299	Other Protestants, denomination not specified
300	Eastern Orthodox Church (denomination not specified)
320	Russian Orthodox Church

330	Polish Orthodox Church
391	Polish Autocephalous Orthodox Church
392	The Eastern Old-Believer in Poland Church
399	Other Eastern Orthodox
410	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Reorganised Church of LDS)
420	Jehova's Witnesses
491	The Old Catholic Mariavite Church
492	The Polish Catholic Church
493	The Catholic Mariavite Church
494	The Old Catholic Church
499	Other Christian denomination
500	Jewish
600	Islamic / Muslim
700	Eastern religions (Buddhist, Hindu, Krishna, Tao, Zen etc.)
800	Other Non-Christian Religions


 rlgdease - Religion or denomination belonging to in the past, Sweden

Type	Code
Location	C14SE
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C13 (code 1)
Question	Which one? (Sweden)
Note	[Country-specific codes]
Filter	If code 1 at C13
1	Katolska kyrkan
2	Svenska kyrkan
3	Annan protestantisk församling (t.ex. frikyrka)
4	Ortodoxa kyrkan
5	Annan kristen församling
6	Judisk
7	Islam

8	Österländsk religion (t.ex. Buddhism, Hinduism, Sikh, Shinto, Tao etc.)
9	Annan icke-kristen religion

 rlgdgr - How religious are you

Type	Code
Location	C15
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 24
Question	Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
0	Not at all religious
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Very religious

 rlgatnd - How often attend religious services apart from special occasions

Type	Code
Location	C16
Pre-Question Text	CARD 25
Question	Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month

5	Only on special holy days
6	Less often
7	Never

 pray - How often pray apart from at religious services

Type	Code
Location	C17
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 25
Question	Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month
5	Only on special holy days
6	Less often
7	Never

 dscrgrp - Member of a group discriminated against in this country

Type	Code
Location	C18
Question	Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
1	Yes
2	No

 dscrce - Discrimination of respondent's group: colour or race

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Colour or race
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked

1	Marked
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 dscrntn - Discrimination of respondent's group: nationality

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Nationality
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dscrrlg - Discrimination of respondent's group: religion

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Religion
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked


 dscrllng - Discrimination of respondent's group: language

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Language
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked


 dscretn - Discrimination of respondent's group: ethnic group

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)

Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Ethnic group
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dsccrage - Discrimination of respondent's group: age

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Age
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dsccrgnd - Discrimination of respondent's group: gender

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Gender
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dsccrsex - Discrimination of respondent's group: sexuality

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Sexuality
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dscrdsb - Discrimination of respondent's group: disability

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Disability
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dscroth - Discrimination of respondent's group: other grounds

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Other
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dscrdk - Discrimination of respondent's group: don't know

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Don't know
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter	If code 1 at C18
0	Not marked
1	Marked

 dscrfref - Discrimination of respondent's group: refusal

Type	Code
Location	C19
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question	On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Refusal
postQTxt	PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Filter		If code 1 at C18
	0	Not marked
	1	Marked

 dscsnap - Discrimination of respondent's group: not applicable

Type		Code
Location		C19
Pre-Question Text		ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question		On what grounds is your group discriminated against? Not applicable
postQTxt		PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter		If code 1 at C18
	0	Not marked
	1	Marked

 dscrna - Discrimination of respondent's group: no answer

Type		Code
Location		C19
Pre-Question Text		ASK IF YES AT C18 (code 1)
Question		On what grounds is your group discriminated against? No answer
postQTxt		PROBE: 'What other grounds?' CODE ALL THAT APPLY
Filter		If code 1 at C18
	0	Not marked
	1	Marked

 ctzcntr - Citizen of country

Type		Code
Location		C20
Pre-Question Text		ASK ALL
Question		Are you a citizen of [country]?
	1	Yes
	2	No

 ctzshipc - Citizenship

Type		Code
Location		C21
Pre-Question Text		ASK IF NO OR DON'T KNOW AT C20 (codes 2 or 8)

Question	What citizenship do you hold?
postQTxt	WRITE IN
Filter	If code 2 or 8 at C20
Note	[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)] Estonia, Italy, Lithuania: For anonymity reasons a few substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Finland, Ireland, Norway, United Kingdom: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.

International Standard for country codes (alpha-2 version)

Source: International Organization of Standardization.

Transitionally reserved code elements used in ISO 3166-1:

01 DDR
 02 USSR
 03 Czechoslovakia
 04 Yugoslavia
 05 East Timor
 06 Serbia and Montenegro
 XK Kosovo
 Alien's passports:
 65 Alien's passport

ISO 3166-1

The ISO 3166-1 list states the country names (official short names in English) in alphabetical order as given in ISO 3166-1 and the corresponding ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 code elements. The list is complete and up-to-date as of February, 2014

01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien's passport
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan

AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan

BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte d'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cabo Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czechia
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador

EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau

GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait

KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta

MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestine, State of

PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland

TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago
TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States of America
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna

WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

brncnr - Born in country

Type	Code
Location	C22
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	Were you born in [country]?
1	Yes
2	No

cntbrthc - Country of birth

Type	Code
Location	C23
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF NO AT C22 (code 2)
Question	In which country were you born?
postQTxt	WRITE IN
Filter	If code 2 at C22
Note	[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)] Italy, Lithuania: For anonymity reasons a few substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Norway, United Kingdom: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.

International Standard for country codes (alpha-2 version)

Source: International Organization of Standardization.

Transitionally reserved code elements used in ISO 3166-1:

01 DDR

02 USSR

03 Czechoslovakia

04 Yugoslavia
 05 East Timor
 06 Serbia and Montenegro
 XK Kosovo
 Alien's passports:
 65 Alien's passport

ISO 3166-1

The ISO 3166-1 list states the country names (official short names in English) in alphabetical order as given in ISO 3166-1 and the corresponding ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 code elements. The list is complete and up-to-date as of February, 2014

01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien's passport
AD	Andorra
AE	United Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AG	Antigua and Barbuda
AI	Anguilla
AL	Albania
AM	Armenia
AO	Angola
AQ	Antarctica
AR	Argentina
AS	American Samoa
AT	Austria
AU	Australia
AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan

BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland
CI	Côte d'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile

CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cabo Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czechia
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of
FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon

GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel
IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory


IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya

MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands

NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestine, State of
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan

SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia
TO	Tonga
TR	Turkey
TT	Trinidad and Tobago

TV	Tuvalu
TW	Taiwan, Province of China
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of
UA	Ukraine
UG	Uganda
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands
US	United States of America
UY	Uruguay
UZ	Uzbekistan
VA	Holy See
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
VG	Virgin Islands, British
VI	Virgin Islands, U.S.
VN	Viet Nam
VU	Vanuatu
WF	Wallis and Futuna
WS	Samoa
XK	Kosovo
YE	Yemen
YT	Mayotte
ZA	South Africa
ZM	Zambia
ZW	Zimbabwe

 livecnta - What year you first came to live in country

Type	Numeric (Integer)
Location	C24
Question	What year did you first come to live in [country]?
postQTxt	WRITE IN YEAR:
Filter	If code 2 at C22

Note	Norway: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (9999 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
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Inghom1 - Language most often spoken at home: first mentioned

Type	Code
Location	C25
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 1
postQTxt	WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES
Note	[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 639-2 (3-character)] Estonia: For anonymity reasons a few substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Finland, Lithuania: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Ireland: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to 000 'No second language mentioned' on LINGHOM2 by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.

Codes for the representation of names of languages (alpha-3 version)

Source: Library of Congress.

AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
ADY	Adyghe, Adyghe
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AIN	Ainu
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian

ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
ALT	Southern Altai
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
ANP	Angika
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic
ARG	Aragonese
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Mapudungun, Mapuche
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese

BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri
BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
BYN	Blin, Bilin
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Galibi Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano

CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon
CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
CNR	Montenegrin
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRH	Crimean Tatar, Crimean Turkish
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CSB	Kashubian
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota

DAN	Danish
DAR	Dargwa
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapascan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri
DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DSB	Lower Sorbian
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian

FIL	Filipino, Pilipino
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRR	Northern Frisian
FRS	Eastern Frisian
FRY	Western Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Galleghan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo

GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GSW	Swiss German, Alemannic, Alsatian
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich'in
HAI	Haida
HAT	Haitian, Haitian Creole
HAU	Hausa
HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali languages, Western Pahari languages
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong, Mong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HRV	Croatian
HSB	Upper Sorbian
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
III	Sichuan Yi, Nuosu
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue

ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
INH	Ingush
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages
ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JBO	Lojban
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KBD	Kabardian
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Central Khmer

KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean
KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRC	Karachay-Balkar
KRL	Karelian
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIM	Limburgan, Limburger, Limburgish
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo

LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai
MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDF	Moksha
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac, Mi'kmaq
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Uncoded languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)

MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages
MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWL	Mirandese
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
MYV	Erzya
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAP	Neapolitan
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk

NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NOG	Nogai
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NQO	N'Ko
NSO	Nothern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi
NUB	Nubian languages
NWC	Classical Newari, Old Newari, Classical Nepal Bhasa
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja
NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamentu
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian

PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto
QAA	Local language, Italy
QPL	Local language, Poland
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Romansh
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUP	Aromanian, Arumanian, Macedo-Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak

SAT	Santali
SCN	Sicilian
SCO	Scots
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo
SIN	Sinhalese, Sinhala
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian

SRD	Sardinian
SRN	Sranan Tongo
SRP	Serbian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu
SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYC	Classical Syriac
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau

TLH	Klingon, tlhIngan-Hol
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga
TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UDM	Udmurt
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic

WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Wolaitta, Wolaytta
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XAL	Kalmyk, Oriat
XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
ZAP	Zapotec
ZBL	Blissymbols, Blissymbolics, Bliss
ZEN	Zenaga
ZGH	Standard Moroccan Tamazight
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni
ZXX	No linguistic content, Not applicable
ZZA	Zaza, Dimili, Dimli, Kirdki, Kirmanjki, Zazaki

 Inghom2 - Language most often spoken at home: second mentioned

Type	Code
Location	C25
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL
Question	What language or languages do you speak most often at home? Language 2
postQTxt	WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES

Note	[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 639-2 (3-character)] Estonia: For anonymity reasons a few substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Finland, Lithuania: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Ireland: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to 000 'No second language mentioned' on LNGHOM2 by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
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Applies to variable lnghom2.

AAR	Afar
ABK	Abkhazian
ACE	Achinese
ACH	Acoli
ADA	Adangme
ADY	Adyghe, Adygei
AFA	Afro-Asiatic (Other)
AFH	Afrihili
AFR	Afrikaans
AIN	Ainu
AKA	Akan
AKK	Akkadian
ALB	Albanian
ALE	Aleut
ALG	Algonquian languages
ALT	Southern Altai
AMH	Amharic
ANG	English, Old (ca.450-1100)
ANP	Angika
APA	Apache languages
ARA	Arabic
ARC	Aramaic

ARG	Aragonese
ARM	Armenian
ARN	Mapudungun, Mapuche
ARP	Arapaho
ART	Artificial (Other)
ARW	Arawak
ASM	Assamese
AST	Asturian, Bable
ATH	Athapascan languages
AUS	Australian languages
AVA	Avaric
AVE	Avestan
AWA	Awadhi
AYM	Aymara
AZE	Azerbaijani
BAD	Banda
BAI	Bamileke languages
BAK	Bashkir
BAL	Baluchi
BAM	Bambara
BAN	Balinese
BAQ	Basque
BAS	Basa
BAT	Baltic (Other)
BEJ	Beja
BEL	Belarusian
BEM	Bemba
BEN	Bengali
BER	Berber (Other)
BHO	Bhojpuri

BIH	Bihari
BIK	Bikol
BIN	Bini
BIS	Bislama
BLA	Siksika
BNT	Bantu (Other)
BOS	Bosnian
BRA	Braj
BRE	Breton
BTK	Batak (Indonesia)
BUA	Buriat
BUG	Buginese
BUL	Bulgarian
BUR	Burmese
BYN	Blin, Bilin
CAD	Caddo
CAI	Central American Indian (Other)
CAR	Galibi Carib
CAT	Catalan
CAU	Caucasian (Other)
CEB	Cebuano
CEL	Celtic (Other)
CHA	Chamorro
CHB	Chibcha
CHE	Chechen
CHG	Chagatai
CHI	Chinese
CHK	Chuukese
CHM	Mari
CHN	Chinook jargon

CHO	Choctaw
CHP	Chipewyan
CHR	Cherokee
CHU	Old/Church Slavic, Slavonic, Bulgarian
CHV	Chuvash
CHY	Cheyenne
CMC	Chamic languages
CNR	Montenegrin
COP	Coptic
COR	Cornish
COS	Corsican
CPE	Creoles and pidgins, English-based (Other)
CPF	Creoles and pidgins, French-based (Other)
CPP	Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
CRE	Cree
CRH	Crimean Tatar, Crimean Turkish
CRP	Creoles and pidgins(Other)
CSB	Kashubian
CUS	Cushitic (Other)
CZE	Czech
DAK	Dakota
DAN	Danish
DAR	Dargwa
DAY	Dayak
DEL	Delaware
DEN	Slave (Athapascan)
DGR	Dogrib
DIN	Dinka
DIV	Divehi
DOI	Dogri

DRA	Dravidian (Other)
DSB	Lower Sorbian
DUA	Duala
DUM	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)
DUT	Dutch
DYU	Dyula
DZO	Dzongkha
EFI	Efik
EGY	Egyptian (Ancient)
EKA	Ekajuk
ELX	Elamite
ENG	English
ENM	English, Middle (1100-1500)
EPO	Esperanto
EST	Estonian
EWE	Ewe
EWO	Ewondo
FAN	Fang
FAO	Faroese
FAT	Fanti
FIJ	Fijian
FIL	Filipino, Pilipino
FIN	Finnish
FIU	Finno-Ugrian (Other)
FON	Fon
FRE	French
FRM	French, Middle (ca.1400-1600)
FRO	French, Old (842-ca.1400)
FRR	Northern Frisian
FRS	Eastern Frisian

FRY	Western Frisian
FUL	Fulah
FUR	Friulian
GAA	Ga
GAY	Gayo
GBA	Gbaya
GEM	Germanic (Other)
GEO	Georgian
GER	German
GEZ	Geez
GIL	Gilbertese
GLA	Gaelic Scottish
GLE	Irish
GLG	Gallegan
GLV	Manx
GMH	German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)
GOH	German, Old High (ca.750-1050)
GON	Gondi
GOR	Gorontalo
GOT	Gothic
GRB	Grebo
GRC	Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
GRE	Greek, Modern (1453-)
GRN	Guarani
GSW	Swiss German, Alemannic, Alsatian
GUJ	Gujarati
GWI	Gwich'in
HAI	Haida
HAT	Haitian, Haitian Creole
HAU	Hausa

HAW	Hawaiian
HEB	Hebrew
HER	Herero
HIL	Hiligaynon
HIM	Himachali languages, Western Pahari languages
HIN	Hindi
HIT	Hittite
HMN	Hmong, Mong
HMO	Hiri Motu
HRV	Croatian
HSB	Upper Sorbian
HUN	Hungarian
HUP	Hupa
IBA	Iban
IBO	Igbo
ICE	Icelandic
IDO	Ido
III	Sichuan Yi, Nuosu
IJO	Ijo
IKU	Inuktitut
ILE	Interlingue
ILO	Iloko
INA	Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
INC	Indic (Other)
IND	Indonesian
INE	Indo-European (Other)
INH	Ingush
IPK	Inupiaq
IRA	Iranian (Other)
IRO	Iroquoian languages

ITA	Italian
JAV	Javanese
JBO	Lojban
JPN	Japanese
JPR	Judeo-Persian
JRB	Judeo-Arabic
KAA	Kara-Kalpak
KAB	Kabyle
KAC	Kachin
KAL	Kalaallisut
KAM	Kamba
KAN	Kannada
KAR	Karen
KAS	Kashmiri
KAU	Kanuri
KAW	Kawi
KAZ	Kazakh
KBD	Kabardian
KHA	Khasi
KHI	Khoisan (Other)
KHM	Central Khmer
KHO	Khotanese
KIK	Kikuyu
KIN	Kinyarwanda
KIR	Kirghiz
KMB	Kimbundu
KOK	Konkani
KOM	Komi
KON	Kongo
KOR	Korean

KOS	Kosraean
KPE	Kpelle
KRC	Karachay-Balkar
KRL	Karelian
KRO	Kru
KRU	Kurukh
KUA	Kuanyama
KUM	Kumyk
KUR	Kurdish
KUT	Kutenai
LAD	Ladino
LAH	Lahnda
LAM	Lamba
LAO	Lao
LAT	Latin
LAV	Latvian
LEZ	Lezghian
LIM	Limburgan, Limburger, Limburgish
LIN	Lingala
LIT	Lithuanian
LOL	Mongo
LOZ	Lozi
LTZ	Luxembourgish, Letzeburgesch
LUA	Luba-Lulua
LUB	Luba-Katanga
LUG	Ganda
LUI	Luiseno
LUN	Lunda
LUO	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)
LUS	Lushai

MAC	Macedonian
MAD	Madurese
MAG	Magahi
MAH	Marshallese
MAI	Maithili
MAK	Makasar
MAL	Malayalam
MAN	Mandingo
MAO	Maori
MAP	Austronesian (Other)
MAR	Marathi
MAS	Masai
MAY	Malay
MDF	Moksha
MDR	Mandar
MEN	Mende
MGA	Irish, Middle (900-1200)
MIC	Micmac, Mi'kmaq
MIN	Minangkabau
MIS	Uncoded languages
MKH	Mon-Khmer (Other)
MLG	Malagasy
MLT	Maltese
MNC	Manchu
MNI	Manipuri
MNO	Manobo languages
MOH	Mohawk
MON	Mongolian
MOS	Mossi
MUL	Multiple languages

MUN	Munda languages
MUS	Creek
MWL	Mirandese
MWR	Marwari
MYN	Mayan languages
MYV	Erzya
NAH	Nahuatl
NAI	North American Indian (Other)
NAP	Neapolitan
NAU	Nauru
NAV	Navaho
NBL	Ndebele, South
NDE	Ndebele, North
NDO	Ndonga
NDS	Low German, Saxon
NEP	Nepali
NEW	Newari
NIA	Nias
NIC	Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
NIU	Niuean
NNO	Norwegian Nynorsk
NOB	Norwegian Bokmål
NOG	Nogai
NON	Norse, Old
NOR	Norwegian
NQO	N'Ko
NSO	Nothern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi
NUB	Nubian languages
NWC	Classical Newari, Old Newari, Classical Nepal Bhasa
NYA	Chewa, Chichewa, Nyanja

NYM	Nyamwezi
NYN	Nyankole
NYO	Nyoro
NZI	Nzima
OCI	Occitan (post 1500)
OJI	Ojibwa
ORI	Oriya
ORM	Oromo
OSA	Osage
OSS	Ossetian
OTA	Turkish, Ottoman (1500-1928)
OTO	Otomian languages
PAA	Papuan (Other)
PAG	Pangasinan
PAL	Pahlavi
PAM	Pampanga
PAN	Panjabi
PAP	Papiamento
PAU	Palauan
PEO	Persian, Old (ca.600-400)
PER	Persian
PHI	Philippine (Other)
PHN	Phoenician
PLI	Pali
POL	Polish
PON	Pohnpeian
POR	Portuguese
PRA	Prakrit languages
PRO	Provençal, Old (to 1500)
PUS	Pushto

QAA	Local language, Italy
QPL	Local language, Poland
QUE	Quechua
RAJ	Rajasthani
RAP	Rapanui
RAR	Rarotongan
ROA	Romance (Other)
ROH	Romansh
ROM	Romany
RUM	Romanian
RUN	Rundi
RUP	Aromanian, Arumanian, Macedo-Romanian
RUS	Russian
SAD	Sandawe
SAG	Sango
SAH	Yakut
SAI	South American Indian (Other)
SAL	Salishan languages
SAM	Samaritan Aramaic
SAN	Sanskrit
SAS	Sasak
SAT	Santali
SCN	Sicilian
SCO	Scots
SEL	Selkup
SEM	Semitic (Other)
SGA	Irish, Old (to 900)
SGN	Sign languages
SHN	Shan
SID	Sidamo

SIN	Sinhalese, Sinhala
SIO	Siouan languages
SIT	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
SLA	Slavic (Other)
SLO	Slovak
SLV	Slovenian
SMA	Southern Sami
SME	Northern Sami
SMI	Sami languages (Other)
SMJ	Lule Sami
SMN	Inari Sami
SMO	Samoan
SMS	Skolt Sami
SNA	Shona
SND	Sindhi
SNK	Soninke
SOG	Sogdian
SOM	Somali
SON	Songhai
SOT	Sotho, Southern
SPA	Spanish, Castilian
SRD	Sardinian
SRN	Sranan Tongo
SRP	Serbian
SRR	Serer
SSA	Nilo-Saharan (Other)
SSW	Swati
SUK	Sukuma
SUN	Sundanese
SUS	Susu

SUX	Sumerian
SWA	Swahili
SWE	Swedish
SYC	Classical Syriac
SYR	Syriac
TAH	Tahitian
TAI	Tai (Other)
TAM	Tamil
TAT	Tatar
TEL	Telugu
TEM	Timne
TER	Tereno
TET	Tetum
TGK	Tajik
TGL	Tagalog
THA	Thai
TIB	Tibetan
TIG	Tigre
TIR	Tigrinya
TIV	Tiv
TKL	Tokelau
TLH	Klingon, tlhIngan-Hol
TLI	Tlingit
TMH	Tamashek
TOG	Tonga (Nyasa)
TON	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
TPI	Tok Pisin
TSI	Tsimshian
TSN	Tswana
TSO	Tsonga

TUK	Turkmen
TUM	Tumbuka
TUP	Tupi languages
TUR	Turkish
TUT	Altaic (Other)
TVL	Tuvalu
TWI	Twi
TYV	Tuvinian
UDM	Udmurt
UGA	Ugaritic
UIG	Uighur
UKR	Ukrainian
UMB	Umbundu
UND	Undetermined
URD	Urdu
UZB	Uzbek
VAI	Vai
VEN	Venda
VIE	Vietnamese
VOL	Volapük
VOT	Votic
WAK	Wakashan languages
WAL	Wolaitta, Wolaytta
WAR	Waray
WAS	Washo
WEL	Welsh
WEN	Sorbian languages
WLN	Walloon
WOL	Wolof
XAL	Kalmyk, Oriat

XHO	Xhosa
YAO	Yao
YAP	Yapese
YID	Yiddish
YOR	Yoruba
YPK	Yupik languages
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ZEN	Zenaga
ZGH	Standard Moroccan Tamazight
ZHA	Zhuang, Chuang
ZND	Zande
ZUL	Zulu
ZUN	Zuni
ZXX	No linguistic content, Not applicable
ZZA	Zaza, Dimili, Dimli, Kirdki, Kirmanjki, Zazaki

 blgetmg - Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Type	Code
Location	C26
Question	Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
1	Yes
2	No

 facntr - Father born in country

Type	Code
Location	C27
Question	Was your father born in [country]?
1	Yes
2	No

 fbrncntb - Country of birth, father

Type	Code
------	------

Location	C28
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF NO AT C27 (code 2)
Question	In which country was your father born?
postQTxt	WRITE IN
Filter	If code 2 at C27
Note	[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)] Italy: For anonymity reasons a few substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Lithuania, Norway, United Kingdom: For anonymity reasons a number of substantial responses have been recoded to missing value (99 'No answer') by the national team. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.

International Standard for country codes (alpha-2 version)

Source: International Organization of Standardization.

Transitionally reserved code elements used in ISO 3166-1:

01 DDR

02 USSR

03 Czechoslovakia

04 Yugoslavia

05 East Timor

06 Serbia and Montenegro

XK Kosovo

Alien's passports:

65 Alien's passport

ISO 3166-1

The ISO 3166-1 list states the country names (official short names in English) in alphabetical order as given in ISO 3166-1 and the corresponding ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 code elements. The list is complete and up-to-date as of February, 2014

01	DDR
02	USSR
03	Czechoslovakia
04	Yugoslavia
05	East Timor
06	Serbia and Montenegro
65	Alien's passport
AD	Andorra

KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania

MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island
NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn

PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestine, State of
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia
SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

AW	Aruba
AX	Åland Islands
AZ	Azerbaijan
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB	Barbados
BD	Bangladesh
BE	Belgium
BF	Burkina Faso
BG	Bulgaria
BH	Bahrain
BI	Burundi
BJ	Benin
BL	Saint Barthélemy
BM	Bermuda
BN	Brunei Darussalam
BO	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR	Brazil
BS	Bahamas
BT	Bhutan
BV	Bouvet Island
BW	Botswana
BY	Belarus
BZ	Belize
CA	Canada
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD	Congo, The Democratic Republic of the
CF	Central African Republic
CG	Congo
CH	Switzerland

CI	Côte d'Ivoire
CK	Cook Islands
CL	Chile
CM	Cameroon
CN	China
CO	Colombia
CR	Costa Rica
CU	Cuba
CV	Cabo Verde
CW	Curaçao
CX	Christmas Island
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czechia
DE	Germany
DJ	Djibouti
DK	Denmark
DM	Dominica
DO	Dominican Republic
DZ	Algeria
EC	Ecuador
EE	Estonia
EG	Egypt
EH	Western Sahara
ER	Eritrea
ES	Spain
ET	Ethiopia
FI	Finland
FJ	Fiji
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM	Micronesia, Federated States of

FO	Faroe Islands
FR	France
GA	Gabon
GB	United Kingdom
GD	Grenada
GE	Georgia
GF	French Guiana
GG	Guernsey
GH	Ghana
GI	Gibraltar
GL	Greenland
GM	Gambia
GN	Guinea
GP	Guadeloupe
GQ	Equatorial Guinea
GR	Greece
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT	Guatemala
GU	Guam
GW	Guinea-Bissau
GY	Guyana
HK	Hong Kong
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN	Honduras
HR	Croatia
HT	Haiti
HU	Hungary
ID	Indonesia
IE	Ireland
IL	Israel

IM	Isle of Man
IN	India
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ	Iraq
IR	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
JE	Jersey
JM	Jamaica
JO	Jordan
JP	Japan
KE	Kenya
KG	Kyrgyzstan
KH	Cambodia
KI	Kiribati
KM	Comoros
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
KR	Korea, Republic of
KW	Kuwait
KY	Cayman Islands
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LB	Lebanon
LC	Saint Lucia
LI	Liechtenstein
LK	Sri Lanka
LR	Liberia
LS	Lesotho
LT	Lithuania

LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
LY	Libya
MA	Morocco
MC	Monaco
MD	Moldova, Republic of
ME	Montenegro
MF	Saint Martin (French part)
MG	Madagascar
MH	Marshall Islands
MK	Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of
ML	Mali
MM	Myanmar
MN	Mongolia
MO	Macao
MP	Northern Mariana Islands
MQ	Martinique
MR	Mauritania
MS	Montserrat
MT	Malta
MU	Mauritius
MV	Maldives
MW	Malawi
MX	Mexico
MY	Malaysia
MZ	Mozambique
NA	Namibia
NC	New Caledonia
NE	Niger
NF	Norfolk Island

NG	Nigeria
NI	Nicaragua
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
NP	Nepal
NR	Nauru
NU	Niue
NZ	New Zealand
OM	Oman
PA	Panama
PE	Peru
PF	French Polynesia
PG	Papua New Guinea
PH	Philippines
PK	Pakistan
PL	Poland
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN	Pitcairn
PR	Puerto Rico
PS	Palestine, State of
PT	Portugal
PW	Palau
PY	Paraguay
QA	Qatar
RE	Réunion
RO	Romania
RS	Serbia
RU	Russian Federation
RW	Rwanda
SA	Saudi Arabia

SB	Solomon Islands
SC	Seychelles
SD	Sudan
SE	Sweden
SG	Singapore
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI	Slovenia
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia
SL	Sierra Leone
SM	San Marino
SN	Senegal
SO	Somalia
SR	Suriname
SS	South Sudan
ST	Sao Tome and Principe
SV	El Salvador
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY	Syrian Arab Republic
SZ	Swaziland
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands
TD	Chad
TF	French Southern Territories
TG	Togo
TH	Thailand
TJ	Tajikistan
TK	Tokelau
TL	Timor-Leste
TM	Turkmenistan
TN	Tunisia

Question	Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly...Refugees whose applications are granted should be entitled to bring in their close family members
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	Hungary:C43 and C44 were erroneously not included in the Hungarian questionnaire.
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 climatech - Climate change

Climate change

Items

- eneffap - How likely to buy most energy efficient home appliance
- rdcentr - How often do things to reduce energy use
- cflsenr - How confident you could use less energy than now
- elgcoal - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from coal
- elngas - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from natural gas
- elghydr - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from hydroelectric power
- elgnuc - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from nuclear power
- elgsun - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from solar power
- elgwind - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from wind power
- elgbio - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from biomass energy
- wrpwrc - How worried, power cuts
- wrenexp - How worried, energy too expensive for many people
- wrdpimp - How worried, [country] too dependent on energy imports
- wrdpfos - How worried, [country] too dependent on fossil fuels
- wrntdis - How worried, energy supply interrupted by natural disasters or extreme weather
- wrinspw - How worried, energy supply interrupted by insufficient power generated
- wrtcfl - How worried, energy supply interrupted by technical failures
- wrtratc - How worried, energy supply interrupted by terrorist attacks
- clmchng - Do you think world's climate is changing
- clmthgt1 - How much thought about climate change before today
- clmthgt2 - How much thought about climate change before today

Question	There are some things that can be done to reduce energy use, such as switching off appliances that are not being used, walking for short journeys, or only using the heating or air conditioning when really needed. In your daily life, how often do you do things to reduce your energy use?	
1	Never	
2	Hardly ever	
3	Sometimes	
4	Often	
5	Very often	
6	Always	
55	Cannot reduce energy use	

cflsenr - How confident you could use less energy than now		
Type	Code	
Location	D3	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 34	
Question	Overall, how confident are you that you could use less energy than you do now?	
0	Not at all confident	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	Completely confident	

elgcoal - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from coal		
Type	Code	
Location	D4-10	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 35	

Question	The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about hydroelectric power generated by flowing water from rivers, dams and seas?	
postQTxt	INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.	
	1	A very large amount
	2	A large amount
	3	A medium amount
	4	A small amount
	5	None at all
	55	I have not heard of this energy source before

 elgnuc - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from nuclear power

Type	Code	
Location	D4-10	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 35	
Question	The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated by nuclear power?	
postQTxt	INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.	
	1	A very large amount
	2	A large amount
	3	A medium amount
	4	A small amount
	5	None at all
	55	I have not heard of this energy source before

 elgsun - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from solar power

Type	Code	
Location	D4-10	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 35	

Question	The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about sun or solar power?
postQTxt	INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.
1	A very large amount
2	A large amount
3	A medium amount
4	A small amount
5	None at all
55	I have not heard of this energy source before

 elgwind - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from wind power

Type	Code
Location	D4-10
Pre-Question Text	CARD 35
Question	The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about wind power?
postQTxt	INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.
1	A very large amount
2	A large amount
3	A medium amount
4	A small amount
5	None at all
55	I have not heard of this energy source before

 elgbio - How much electricity in [country] should be generated from biomass energy

Type	Code
Location	D4-10
Pre-Question Text	CARD 35

Question	The highlighted box at the top of this card shows a number of energy sources that can be used to generate electricity. Please take a moment to look over them. How much of the electricity used in [country] should be generated from each energy source? And how about biomass energy generated from materials like, wood, plants and animal waste?
postQTxt	INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO READ THE LIST. Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of this card.
1	A very large amount
2	A large amount
3	A medium amount
4	A small amount
5	None at all
55	I have not heard of this energy source before

 wrpwrc - How worried, power cuts

Type	Code
Location	D11
Pre-Question Text	CARD 36
Question	How worried are you that there may be power cuts in [country]?
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 wrenexp - How worried, energy too expensive for many people

Type	Code
Location	D12
Pre-Question Text	The next few questions are about energy people use at home for things such as heating, lighting, cooking and electrical appliances. STILL CARD 36
Question	How worried are you that energy may be too expensive for many people in [country]?
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried

4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 wrdpimp - How worried, [country] too dependent on energy imports

Type	Code
Location	D13
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 36
Question	How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on energy imports from other countries?
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 wrdpfos - How worried, [country] too dependent on fossil fuels

Type	Code
Location	D14
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 36
Question	How worried are you about [country] being too dependent on using energy generated by fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal?
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 wrntdis - How worried, energy supply interrupted by natural disasters or extreme weather

Type	Code
Location	D15-17
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 36
Question	How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted... ..by natural disasters or extreme weather?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
1	Not at all worried

2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 wrinspw - How worried, energy supply interrupted by insufficient power generated

Type	Code
Location	D15-17
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 36
Question	How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted? ...and by insufficient power being generated?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 wrtcfl - How worried, energy supply interrupted by technical failures

Type	Code
Location	D15-17
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 36
Question	How worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted? ...and by technical failures?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried


 wrtratc - How worried, energy supply interrupted by terrorist attacks

Type	Code
Location	D18
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 36


Question	And how worried are you that energy supplies could be interrupted by terrorist attacks?
1	Not at all worried
2	Not very worried
3	Somewhat worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried

 clmchnng - Do you think world's climate is changing

Type	Code
Location	D19
Pre-Question Text	CARD 37
Question	You may have heard the idea that the world's climate is changing due to increases in temperature over the past 100 years. What is your personal opinion on this? Do you think the world's climate is changing?
postQTxt	Choose your answer from this card.
1	Definitely changing
2	Probably changing
3	Probably not changing
4	Definitely not changing

 clmthgt1 - How much thought about climate change before today

Type	Code
Location	D20
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF DEFINITELY NOT CHANGING AT D19 (code 4) CARD 38
Question	How much have you thought about climate change before today?
Filter	If code 04 at D19
1	Not at all
2	Very little
3	Some
4	A lot
5	A great deal

 clmthgt2 - How much thought about climate change before today

Type	Code
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Location	D21	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 38	
Question	How much have you thought about climate change before today?	
Filter	If code 01 to 03, 7, 8 at D19	
	1	Not at all
	2	Very little
	3	Some
	4	A lot
	5	A great deal

 ccnthum - Climate change caused by natural processes, human activity, or both

Type	Code	
Location	D22	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 39	
Question	Do you think that climate change is caused by natural processes, human activity, or both?	
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.	
Filter	If code 01 to 03, 7, 8 at D19	
	1	Entirely by natural processes
	2	Mainly by natural processes
	3	About equally by natural processes and human activity
	4	Mainly by human activity
	5	Entirely by human activity
	55	I don't think climate change is happening

 ccrdprs - To what extent feel personal responsibility to reduce climate change

Type	Code	
Location	D23	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 40	
Question	To what extent do you feel a personal responsibility to try to reduce climate change?	

Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.	
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22	
0	Not at all	
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	A great deal	

 wrclmch - How worried about climate change

Type	Code	
Location	D24	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 41	
Question	How worried are you about climate change?	
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.	
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22	
1	Not at all worried	
2	Not very worried	
3	Somewhat worried	
4	Very worried	
5	Extremely worried	

 ccgdbd - Climate change good or bad impact across world

Type	Code	
Location	D25	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 42	

Question	How good or bad do you think the impact of climate change will be on people across the world? Please choose a number from 0 to 10, where 0 is extremely bad and 10 is extremely good.	
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.	
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22	
	0	Extremely bad
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	Extremely good

 Ikredcc - Imagine large numbers of people limit energy use, how likely reduce climate change

Type	Code	
Location	D26	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 43	
Question	Now imagine that large numbers of people limited their energy use. How likely do you think it is that this would reduce climate change?	
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22	
	0	Not at all likely
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7

8	8
9	9
10	Extremely likely

 Iklmten - How likely, large numbers of people limit energy use

Type	Code
Location	D27
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 43
Question	How likely do you think it is that large numbers of people will limit their energy use to try to reduce climate change?
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22
0	Not at all likely
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely likely

 gvsrc - How likely, governments in enough countries take action to reduce climate change

Type	Code
Location	D28
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 43
Question	And how likely do you think it is that governments in enough countries will take action that reduces climate change?
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22
0	Not at all likely
1	1
2	2
3	3

4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely likely

 ownrdcc - How likely, limiting own energy use reduce climate change

Type	Code
Location	D29
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 43
Question	How likely do you think it is that limiting your own energy use would help reduce climate change?
Filter	If code 01-05, 77, 88 at D22
0	Not at all likely
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely likely


 inctxf - Favour increase taxes on fossil fuels to reduce climate change

Type	Code
Location	D30-32
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 44
Question	To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? Increasing taxes on fossil fuels, such as oil, gas and coal.

postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Strongly in favour
2	Somewhat in favour
3	Neither in favour nor against
4	Somewhat against
5	Strongly against

 sbsrnen - Favour subsidise renewable energy to reduce climate change

Type	Code
Location	D30-32
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 44
Question	To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? Using public money to subsidise renewable energy such as wind and solar power.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Strongly in favour
2	Somewhat in favour
3	Neither in favour nor against
4	Somewhat against
5	Strongly against

 banhhap - Favour ban sale of least energy efficient household appliances to reduce climate change

Type	Code
Location	D30-32
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 44
Question	To what extent are you in favour or against the following policies in [country] to reduce climate change? A law banning the sale of the least energy efficient household appliances.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Strongly in favour
2	Somewhat in favour
3	Neither in favour nor against
4	Somewhat against
5	Strongly against

 welfare - Welfare attitudes

Welfare attitudes

Items

- dfincac - Large differences in income acceptable to reward talents and efforts
- smdfslv - For fair society, differences in standard of living should be small
- uemplwk - Of every 100 working age how many unemployed and looking for work
- slvpens - Standard of living of pensioners
- slvuemp - Standard of living of unemployed
- gvslvol - Standard of living for the old, governments' responsibility
- gvslvue - Standard of living for the unemployed, governments' responsibility
- gvclcdr - Child care services for working parents, governments' responsibility
- sbstrec - Social benefits/services place too great strain on economy
- sbprvpv - Social benefits/services prevent widespread poverty
- sbeqsoc - Social benefits/services lead to a more equal society
- sbbsntx - Social benefits/services cost businesses too much in taxes/charges
- sblazy - Social benefits/services make people lazy
- sblwcoa - Social benefits/services make people less willing care for one another
- imslcbln - When should immigrants obtain rights to social benefits/services
- uentrjb - Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job
- lbenent - Many with very low incomes get less benefit than legally entitled to
- bennent - Many manage to obtain benefits/services not entitled to
- admub - Administration of unemployment benefits questions
- ubpay - Unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay
- ubedu - Unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education
- ubunp - Unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work
- ub50pay - Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay
- ub50edu - Someone In their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education
- ub50unp - Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work
- ub20pay - Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay
- ub20edu - Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education
- ub20unp - Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work
- ubspPAY - Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay
- ubspedu - Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education
- ubspunp - Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work
- bnlwinc - Social benefits only for people with lowest incomes
- eduunmp - Spend more on education for unemployed at cost of unemployment benefit
- wrkprbf - Benefits for parents to combine work and family even if means higher taxes
- basinc - Against or In favour of a basic income scheme
- eusclbf - Against or In favour of European Union-wide social benefit scheme
- eudcnbf - More decisions made by EU: level of benefits in [country] become higher or lower


- lkuemp - How likely unemployed and looking for work next 12 months
- lknemny - How likely not enough money for household necessities next 12 months
- vteurmmb - Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave
- vteumbgb - Would vote for [country] to remain member of European Union or leave, United Kingdom
- vteubcmb - Would vote for [country] to become member of European Union or remain outside

 dfincac - Large differences in income acceptable to reward talents and efforts


Type	Code
Location	E1-2
Pre-Question Text	CARD 45
Question	Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E1-3: Now some questions about the way society works.
	1 Agree strongly
	2 Agree
	3 Neither agree nor disagree
	4 Disagree
	5 Disagree strongly

 smdfslv - For fair society, differences in standard of living should be small

Type	Code
Location	E1-2
Pre-Question Text	CARD 45
Question	Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E1-3: Now some questions about the way society works.
	1 Agree strongly
	2 Agree
	3 Neither agree nor disagree
	4 Disagree
	5 Disagree strongly

 uemplwk - Of every 100 working age how many unemployed and looking for work

Type	Code
Location	E3
Pre-Question Text	CARD 46
Question	Of every 100 people of working age in [country] how many would you say are unemployed and looking for work? Choose your answer from this card. If you are not sure please give your best guess.
1	0-4
2	5-9
3	10-14
4	15-19
5	20-24
6	25-29
7	30-34
8	35-39
9	40-44
10	45-49
11	50 or more

 slvpens - Standard of living of pensioners

Type	Code
Location	E4
Pre-Question Text	CARD 47
Question	Using this card, what do you think overall about the standard of living of pensioners? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means extremely bad and 10 means extremely good.
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E4-8: In the next few questions we will be asking you how good or bad certain things are for different groups in [country] nowadays.
0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4

5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good

 slvuemp - Standard of living of unemployed

Type	Code
Location	E5
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 47
Question	What do you think overall about the standard of living of people who are unemployed?
postQTxt	Use the same card
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.

0	Extremely bad
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Extremely good

 gvslvol - Standard of living for the old, governments' responsibility

Type	Code
Location	E6-8
Pre-Question Text	CARD 48

Question	People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments? responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments? responsibility. Firstly to? ...ensure a reasonable standard of living for the old?	
postQTxt	READ OUT...	
	0	Not governments' responsibility at all
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9
	10	Entirely governments' responsibility

 gvslvue - Standard of living for the unemployed, governments' responsibility

Type	Code	
Location	E6-8	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 48	
Question	People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments? responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments? responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure a reasonable standard of living for the unemployed?	
postQTxt	READ OUT...	
	0	Not governments' responsibility at all
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
	4	4

5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Entirely governments' responsibility

 gvclcdr - Child care services for working parents, governments' responsibility

Type	Code
Location	E6-8
Pre-Question Text	CARD 48
Question	People have different views on what the responsibilities of governments should or should not be. For each of the tasks I read out please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much responsibility you think governments should have. 0 means it should not be governments' responsibility at all and 10 means it should be entirely governments' responsibility. Firstly to... ..ensure sufficient child care services for working parents?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
0	Not governments' responsibility at all
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	Entirely governments' responsibility

 sbstrec - Social benefits/services place too great strain on economy

Type	Code
Location	E9-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 49

Question	Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]... ..place too great a strain on the economy?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E9-18: I am now going to ask you about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in [country]. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security.
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 sbprvpv - Social benefits/services prevent widespread poverty

Type	Code
Location	E9-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 49
Question	Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]... ..prevent widespread poverty?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E9-18: I am now going to ask you about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in [country]. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security.
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 sbeqsoc - Social benefits/services lead to a more equal society

Type	Code
Location	E9-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 49
Question	Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]... ..lead to a more equal society?

postQTxt	READ OUT...
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E9-18: I am now going to ask you about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in [country]. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security.
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 sbbsntx - Social benefits/services cost businesses too much in taxes/charges

Type	Code
Location	E9-12
Pre-Question Text	CARD 49
Question	Using this card please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]... ..cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E9-18: I am now going to ask you about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in [country]. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security.
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 sblazy - Social benefits/services make people lazy

Type	Code
Location	E13-14
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 49
Question	And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]... ..make people lazy?
postQTxt	READ OUT...

1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 sblwcoa - Social benefits/services make people less willing care for one another

Type	Code
Location	E13-14
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 49
Question	And to what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [country]... ..make people less willing to care for one another?
postQTxt	READ OUT...
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 imscbn - When should immigrants obtain rights to social benefits/services

Type	Code
Location	E15
Pre-Question Text	CARD 50
Question	Thinking of people coming to live in [country] from other countries, when do you think they should obtain the same rights to social benefits and services as citizens already living here? Please choose the option on this card that comes closest to your view.
postQTxt	CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY
1	Immediately on arrival
2	After a year, whether or not have worked
3	After worked and paid taxes at least a year
4	Once they have become a citizen
5	They should never get the same rights

 uentrb - Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job

Type	Code
Location	E16-18
Pre-Question Text	CARD 51
Question	Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Most unemployed people do not really try to find a job.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 lbenent - Many with very low incomes get less benefit than legally entitled to

Type	Code
Location	E16-18
Pre-Question Text	CARD 51
Question	Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Many people with very low incomes get less benefit than they are legally entitled to.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 bennent - Many manage to obtain benefits/services not entitled to

Type	Code
Location	E16-18
Pre-Question Text	CARD 51
Question	Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about people in [country]. Many people manage to obtain benefits and services to which they are not entitled.
postQTxt	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID
1	Agree strongly

2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly

 admub - Administration of unemployment benefits questions

Type	Code
Location	E20
Question	If automated random allocation not used: Interviewer code: interviewer refer to month of respondent birthday and code.
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Group 1
2	Group 2
3	Group 3
4	Group 4

 ubpay - Unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Type	Code
Location	E21-23
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 1 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 1 at E20
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit

 ubedu - Unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education


Type	Code
Location	E21-23
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 1 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 1 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
	4 Should keep all unemployment benefit

 unbunp - Unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work

Type	Code
Location	E21-23
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 1 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 1 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
	4 Should keep all unemployment benefit

 ub50pay - Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Type	Code
Location	E24-26
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 2 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person?s unemployment benefit if? ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 2 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
	4 Should keep all unemployment benefit

 ub50edu - Someone In their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education

Type	Code
Location	E24-26
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 2 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person?s unemployment benefit if? ...they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 2 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit

4	Should keep all unemployment benefit
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 ub50unp - Someone in their 50s, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work

Type	Code
Location	E24-26
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 2 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone in their 50s who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if? ...they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 2 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
	4 Should keep all unemployment benefit


 ub20pay - Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Type	Code
Location	E27-29
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 3 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ...they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 3 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit

4	Should keep all unemployment benefit
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 ub20edu - Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education

Type	Code
Location	E27-29
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 3 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person? s unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 3 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit
	2 Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
	3 Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
	4 Should keep all unemployment benefit


 ub20unp - Someone aged 20-25, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work

Type	Code
Location	E27-29
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 3 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine someone aged 20-25 who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person? s unemployment benefit if... ..they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 3 at E20
	1 Should lose all unemployment benefit

2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit


 ubspPAY - Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: less pay

Type	Code
Location	E30-32
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 4 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it pays a lot less than they earned previously?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 4 at E20
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit

 ubspEDU - Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: lower level of education

Type	Code
Location	E30-32
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 4 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they turn down a job because it needs a much lower level of education than the person has?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 4 at E20

1	Should lose all unemployment benefit
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit

 ubspunp - Single parent to 3-year-old, unemployment benefit if turn down job: refuse unpaid work

Type	Code
Location	E30-32
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF CODE 4 AT E20 CARD 52
Question	Imagine a single parent with a 3-year-old child who is unemployed and looking for work. This person was previously working but lost their job and is now receiving unemployment benefit. What do you think should happen to this person's unemployment benefit if... ..they refuse to regularly carry out unpaid work in the area where they live in return for unemployment benefit?
postQTxt	READ OUT
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 9 respondents. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
Filter	If code 4 at E20
1	Should lose all unemployment benefit
2	Should lose about half of unemployment benefit
3	Should lose small part of unemployment benefit
4	Should keep all unemployment benefit

 bnlwinc - Social benefits only for people with lowest incomes

Type	Code
Location	E33
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 53
Question	Would you be against or in favour of the government providing social benefits and services only for people with the lowest incomes, while people with middle and higher incomes are responsible for themselves?
Note	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E33-35:In the next 10 years the government may change the way it provides social benefits and services in response to changing economic and social circumstances.
1	Strongly against
2	Against

3	In favour
4	Strongly in favour

 eduunmp - Spend more on education for unemployed at cost of unemployment benefit

Type	Code
Location	E34
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 53
Question	Now imagine there is a fixed amount of money that can be spent on tackling unemployment. Would you be against or in favour of the government spending more on education and training programs for the unemployed at the cost of reducing unemployment benefit?
1	Strongly against
2	Against
3	In favour
4	Strongly in favour

 wrkprbf - Benefits for parents to combine work and family even if means higher taxes

Type	Code
Location	E35
Pre-Question Text	STILL CARD 53
Question	Would you be against or in favour of the government introducing extra social benefits and services to make it easier for working parents to combine work and family life even if it means much higher taxes for all?
1	Strongly against
2	Against
3	In favour
4	Strongly in favour

 basinc - Against or In favour of a basic income scheme

Type	Code
Location	E36
Pre-Question Text	CARD 54

Question	Some countries are currently talking about introducing a basic income scheme. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, I will give you some more details. The highlighted box at the top of this card shows the main features of the scheme. A basic income scheme includes all of the following: ...READ OUT...- The government pays everyone a monthly income to cover essential living costs. - It replaces many other social benefits. - The purpose is to guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living. - Everyone receives the same amount regardless of whether or not they are working. - People also keep the money they earn from work or other sources. - This scheme is paid for by taxes. INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ CARD. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having this scheme in [country]?
postQTxt	Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of the card.
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
	1 Strongly against
	2 Against
	3 In favour
	4 Strongly in favour

eusclbf - Against or In favour of European Union-wide social benefit scheme

Type	Code
Location	E37
Pre-Question Text	CARD 55
Question	It has been proposed that there should be a European Union-wide social benefit scheme for all poor people. In a moment I will ask you to tell me whether you are against or in favour of this scheme. First, look at the highlighted box at the top of this card, which shows the main features of the scheme. A European Union-wide social benefit scheme includes all of the following: ...READ OUT...- The purpose is to guarantee a minimum standard of living for all poor people in the European Union. - The level of social benefit people receive will be adjusted to reflect the cost of living in their country. - The scheme would require richer European Union countries to pay more into such a scheme than poorer European Union countries. INTERVIEWER: PAUSE TO GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO READ CARD. Overall, would you be against or in favour of having such a European Union-wide social benefit scheme?
postQTxt	Please choose your answer from the options at the bottom of the card.

Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Strongly against
2	Against
3	In favour
4	Strongly in favour


eudcnbf - More decisions made by EU: level of benefits in [country] become higher or lower

Type	Code
Location	E38
Pre-Question Text	CARD 56
Question	If more decisions were made by the European Union rather than by national governments, do you think the level of social benefits and services provided in [country] would become higher or lower?
Note	France: Due to CAPI error information is missing for 1 respondent. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country Reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.
1	Much higher
2	Higher
3	Neither higher nor lower
4	Lower
5	Much lower

Ikuemp - How likely unemployed and looking for work next 12 months

Type	Code
Location	E39
Pre-Question Text	CARD 57
Question	Using this card, please tell me how likely it is that during the next 12 months you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least four consecutive weeks?
Note	INTRODUCTION TO E39-40: In the next few questions, we would like you to think about what might happen during the next 12 months.
1	Not at all likely
2	Not very likely
3	Likely

Type	Code
Location	E41GB
Pre-Question Text	Now we want to ask you a few questions on the EU referendum that was held in the United Kingdom in June 2016. This referendum was on whether the UK should remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union.
Question	If there were to be a new referendum tomorrow, would you vote for the UK to remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union? (United Kingdom)
	1 Remain a member of the European Union
	2 Leave the European Union
	33 Would submit a blank ballot paper
	44 Would spoil the ballot paper
	55 Would not vote in EU referendum
	65 Not eligible/registered to vote

 vteubcmb - Would vote for [country] to become member of European Union or remain outside

Type	Code
Location	E42
Pre-Question Text	Now a question on a different topic.
Question	Imagine there were a referendum in [country] tomorrow about membership of the European Union. Would you vote for [country] to become a member of the European Union or to remain outside the European Union?
Note	For non-EU countries only.
	1 Become a member of the European Union
	2 Remain outside the European Union
	33 Would submit a blank ballot paper
	44 Would spoil the ballot paper
	55 Would not vote
	65 Not eligible to vote

 gender - Gender, Year of birth and Household grid

Gender, Year of birth and Household grid

Items

- hhmb - Number of people living regularly as member of household
- gndr - Gender
- gndr2 - Gender of second person in household
- gndr3 - Gender of third person in household
- gndr4 - Gender of fourth person in household
- gndr5 - Gender of fifth person in household
- gndr6 - Gender of sixth person in household
- gndr7 - Gender of seventh person in household
- gndr8 - Gender of eighth person in household
- gndr9 - Gender of ninth person in household
- gndr10 - Gender of tenth person in household
- gndr11 - Gender of eleventh person in household
- gndr12 - Gender of twelfth person in household
- yrbrn - Year of birth
- agea - Age of respondent, calculated
- yrbrn2 - Year of birth of second person in household
- yrbrn3 - Year of birth of third person in household
- yrbrn4 - Year of birth of fourth person in household
- yrbrn5 - Year of birth of fifth person in household
- yrbrn6 - Year of birth of sixth person in household
- yrbrn7 - Year of birth of seventh person in household
- yrbrn8 - Year of birth of eighth person in household
- yrbrn9 - Year of birth of ninth person in household
- yrbrn10 - Year of birth of tenth person in household
- yrbrn11 - Year of birth of eleventh person in household
- yrbrn12 - Year of birth of twelfth person in household
- rshipa2 - Second person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa3 - Third person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa4 - Fourth person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa5 - Fifth person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa6 - Sixth person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa7 - Seventh person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa8 - Eighth person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa9 - Ninth person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa10 - Tenth person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa11 - Eleventh person in household: relationship to respondent
- rshipa12 - Twelfth person in household: relationship to respondent

 hhmb - Number of people living regularly as member of household

Type	Numeric (Integer)
Location	F1

-
- marsts - Legal marital status
 - marstfi - Legal marital status, Finland
 - marstgb - Legal marital status, United Kingdom
 - maritalb - Legal marital status, post coded
 - chldhm - Children living at home or not
 - chldhhe - Ever had children living in household
 - domicil - Domicile, respondent's description
 - eisced - Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
 - edulvlb - Highest level of education
 - edlveat - Highest level of education, Austria
 - edlvebe - Highest level of education, Belgium
 - edlvdch - Highest level of education, Switzerland
 - edlvdcz - Highest level of education, Czechia
 - edubde1 - Highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss
 - eduade2 - Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss
 - eduade3 - Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss
 - edlvdee - Highest level of education, Estonia
 - edlvges - Highest level of education, Spain
 - edlvdfi - Highest level of education, Finland
 - edlvdfr - Highest level of education, France
 - edubgb1 - Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent
 - eduagb2 - Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent
 - edagegb - Age when completed full time education, United Kingdom
 - edlvdhu - Highest level of education, Hungary
 - edlvdie - Highest level of education, Ireland
 - edubil1 - Highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel
 - eduail2 - Highest level of education, Russian education, Israel
 - edlvdis - Highest level of education, Iceland
 - edlvdit - Highest level of education, Italy
 - edlvdlit - Highest level of education, Lithuania
 - edlvdenl - Highest level of education, Netherlands
 - edlvdno - Highest level of education, Norway
 - edlvpepl - Highest level of education, Poland
 - edupl2 - Tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland
 - edlvdpt - Highest level of education, Portugal
 - edlvdrus - Highest level of education, Russian Federation
 - edlvdse - Highest level of education, Sweden
 - edlvsesi - Highest level of education, Slovenia
 - edyrs - Years of full-time education completed
 - pdwrk - Doing last 7 days: paid work
 - edctn - Doing last 7 days: education
 - uempla - Doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job
 - uempli - Doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job
 - dsbld - Doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled

-
- rtrd - Doing last 7 days: retired
 - cmsrv - Doing last 7 days: community or military service
 - hswrk - Doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others
 - dngoth - Doing last 7 days: other
 - dngref - Doing last 7 days: refusal
 - dngdk - Doing last 7 days: don't know
 - dngna - Doing last 7 days: no answer
 - icomdng - Interviewer code, one/more than one doing last 7 days
 - mainact - Main activity last 7 days
 - mnactic - Main activity, last 7 days. All respondents. Post coded
 - icpdwrk - Interviewer code, respondent in paid work
 - crpdwk - Control paid work last 7 days
 - pdjobev - Ever had a paid job
 - pdjobyr - Year last in paid job
 - emplrel - Employment relation
 - emplno - Number of employees respondent has/had
 - wrkctra - Employment contract unlimited or limited duration
 - estsz - Establishment size
 - jbspv - Responsible for supervising other employees
 - njbspv - Number of people responsible for in job
 - wkdcorga - Allowed to decide how daily work is organised
 - iorgact - Allowed to influence policy decisions about activities of organisation
 - wkhtct - Total contracted hours per week in main job overtime excluded
 - icwhct - Have a set 'basic' or contracted number of hours
 - wkhtot - Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included
 - nacer2 - Industry, NACE rev.2
 - tporgwk - What type of organisation work/worked for
 - isco08 - Occupation, ISCO08
 - wrkac6m - Paid work in another country, period more than 6 months last 10 years
 - uemp3m - Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months
 - uemp12m - Any period of unemployment and work seeking lasted 12 months or more
 - uemp5yr - Any period of unemployment and work seeking within last 5 years
 - mbtru - Member of trade union or similar organisation
 - hincsrca - Main source of household income
 - hinctnta - Household's total net income, all sources
 - hincfel - Feeling about household's income nowadays
 - icpart3 - Interviewer code, lives with husband/wife/partner
 - eiscedp - Partner's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
 - edulvlpb - Partner's highest level of education
 - edlvpeat - Partner's highest level of education, Austria
 - edlvpebe - Partner's highest level of education, Belgium
 - edlvpdch - Partner's highest level of education, Switzerland
 - edlvpcz - Partner's highest level of education, Czechia
 - edupbde1 - Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss

- edupade2 - Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss
- edupade3 - Partner's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss
- edlvpede - Partner's highest level of education, Estonia
- edlvpfes - Partner's highest level of education, Spain
- edlvpdfi - Partner's highest level of education, Finland
- edlvpdfr - Partner's highest level of education, France
- edupgb1 - Partner's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent
- edupagb2 - Partner's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent
- edagepgb - Partner's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom
- edlvpdhu - Partner's highest level of education, Hungary
- edlvpdie - Partner's highest level of education, Ireland
- edupail2 - Partner's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel
- edupbil1 - Partner's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel
- edlvpdis - Partner's highest level of education, Iceland
- edlvpdit - Partner's highest level of education, Italy
- edlvpdlt - Partner's highest level of education, Lithuania
- edlvpenl - Partner's highest level of education, Netherlands
- edlvpdno - Partner's highest level of education, Norway
- edlvpepl - Partner's highest level of education, Poland
- eduppl2 - Partner's tertiary education: lower or higher/single tier, Poland
- edlvpdpt - Partner's highest level of education, Portugal
- edlvpdru - Partner's highest level of education, Russian Federation
- edlvpdse - Partner's highest level of education, Sweden
- edlvpesi - Partner's highest level of education, Slovenia
- pdwrkp - Partner doing last 7 days: paid work
- edctnp - Partner doing last 7 days: education
- uemplap - Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job
- uemplip - Partner doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job
- dsblpd - Partner doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled
- rtrdp - Partner doing last 7 days: retired
- cmsrvp - Partner doing last 7 days: community or military service
- hswrkp - Partner doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others
- dngothp - Partner doing last 7 days: other
- dngnapp - Partner doing last 7 days: not applicable
- dngrefp - Partner doing last 7 days: refusal
- dngdkp - Partner doing last 7 days: don't know
- dngnap - Partner doing last 7 days: no answer
- icomdnp - Interviewer code, one/more than one doing partner last 7 days
- mnactp - Partner's main activity last 7 days
- icppdwk - Interviewer code, Respondents partner in paid work
- crpdwkp - Partner, control paid work last 7 days
- isco08p - Occupation partner, ISCO08
- emprelp - Partner's employment relation
- wkhtotp - Hours normally worked a week in main job overtime included, partner

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- eiscedf - Father's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
 - edulvfb - Father's highest level of education
 - edlvfeat - Father's highest level of education, Austria
 - edlvfebe - Father's highest level of education, Belgium
 - edlvfdch - Father's highest level of education, Switzerland
 - edlvfdcz - Father's highest level of education, Czechia
 - edufbde1 - Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss
 - edufade2 - Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss
 - edufade3 - Father's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss
 - edlvfdee - Father's highest level of education, Estonia
 - edlvffes - Father's highest level of education, Spain
 - edlvfdfi - Father's highest level of education, Finland
 - edlvfdfr - Father's highest level of education, France
 - edufbgb1 - Father's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent
 - edufagb2 - Father's highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent
 - edagefgb - Father's age when completed full time education, United Kingdom
 - edlvfdhu - Father's highest level of education, Hungary
 - edlvfdie - Father's highest level of education, Ireland
 - edufbil1 - Father's highest level of education, Israeli education, Israel
 - edufail2 - Father's highest level of education, Russian education, Israel
 - edlvfdis - Father's highest level of education, Iceland
 - edlvfdit - Father's highest level of education, Italy
 - edlvfdlt - Father's highest level of education, Lithuania
 - edlvfenl - Father's highest level of education, Netherlands
 - edlvfdno - Father's highest level of education, Norway
 - edlvfepl - Father's highest level of education, Poland
 - edlvfdpt - Father's highest level of education, Portugal
 - edlvfdru - Father's highest level of education, Russian Federation
 - edlvfdse - Father's highest level of education, Sweden
 - edlvfesi - Father's highest level of education, Slovenia
 - emprf14 - Father's employment status when respondent 14
 - occf14b - Father's occupation when respondent 14
 - eiscedm - Mother's highest level of education, ES - ISCED
 - edulvmb - Mother's highest level of education
 - edlvmeat - Mother's highest level of education, Austria
 - edlvmebe - Mother's highest level of education, Belgium
 - edlvmdch - Mother's highest level of education, Switzerland
 - edlvmdcz - Mother's highest level of education, Czechia
 - edumbde1 - Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss
 - edumade2 - Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss
 - edumade3 - Mother's highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss
 - edlvmdde - Mother's highest level of education, Estonia
 - edlvmfes - Mother's highest level of education, Spain
 - edlvmdfi - Mother's highest level of education, Finland
-

Filter	If code 1 at F5	
1	Legally married	
2	In a legally registered civil union	
3	Living with my partner - not legally recognised	
4	Living with my partner - legally recognised	
5	Legally separated	
6	Legally divorced/Civil union dissolved	

 rshpsfi - Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with, Finland

Type	Code	
Location	F6FI	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 59	
Question	You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them? (Finland)	
Filter	If code 1 at F5	
1	Avoliitto	
2	Rekisteröity parisuhde	
3	Avoliitto	
4	Asumuserossa (yhä virallisesti naimisissa)	
5	Eronnut / Rekisteröity parisuhde purettu	

 rshpsgb - Relationship with husband/wife/partner currently living with, United Kingdom

Type	Code	
Location	F6GB	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 59	
Question	You just told me that you live with your husband/wife/partner. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them? (United Kingdom)	
Filter	If code 1 at F5	
1	Legally married	
2	In a legal civil partnership	
3	Living with my partner	
4	Legally separated	
5	Legally divorced / Civil partnership dissolved	

Question	This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now?	
postQTxt	CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE	
Note	[Can be asked as a country-specific question. To be recoded into the standard ESS coding frame below] Portugal: Filter error: All respondents coded with value 2 on F9 have erroneously been routed past F11 (MARSTS). For further details please see item 46 in the Country reports in the ESS8-2016 Documentation Report.	
Filter	If code 2 at F9 or code 1 at F10	
	1	Legally married
	2	In a legally registered civil union
	3	Legally separated
	4	Legally divorced/Civil union dissolved
	5	Widowed/Civil partner died
	6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union)

marstfi - Legal marital status, Finland

Type	Code	
Location	F11FI	
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING CARD 60	
Question	This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now? (Finland)	
postQTxt	CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE	
Filter	If code 2 at F9 or code 1 at F10	
Note	[Country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable RSHPSTS, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A4.	
	1	Avoliitto
	2	Rekisteröity parisuhde
	3	Asumusero (yhä virallisesti naimisissa)
	4	Eronnut / rekisteröity parisuhde purettu
	5	Leski / rekisteröidyn parisuhteen toinen osapuoli kuollut


6	Ei mikään edellä mainituista (ei koskaan ollut naimisissa tai rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa)
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marstgb - Legal marital status, United Kingdom

Type	Code
Location	F11GB
Pre-Question Text	ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING CARD 60
Question	This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now? (United Kingdom)
postQTxt	CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE
Filter	If code 2 at F9 or code 1 at F10
Note	[Country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable RSHPSTS, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A4.
1	Legally married
2	In a legally registered civil partnership
3	Legally separated
4	Legally divorced / Civil partnership dissolved
5	Widowed / Civil partner died
6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil partnership)

maritalb - Legal marital status, post coded

Type	Code
Location	F11b
Question	POST CODE: MARITAL STATUS
Note	Post coded variable based on F6 (RSHPSTS) and F11 (MARSTS).
1	Legally married
2	In a legally registered civil union
3	Legally separated
4	Legally divorced/Civil union dissolved
5	Widowed/Civil partner died
6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union)

 chldhm - Children living at home or not

Type	Code
Location	F12
Pre-Question Text	CODE ALL
Question	INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:
1	Respondent lives with children at household grid
2	Does not

 chldhhe - Ever had children living in household

Type	Code
Location	F13
Question	Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?
Filter	If code 2 at F12
1	Yes
2	No

 domicil - Domicile, respondent's description

Type	Code
Location	F14
Pre-Question Text	ASK ALL CARD 61
Question	Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?
1	A big city
2	Suburbs or outskirts of big city
3	Town or small city
4	Country village
5	Farm or home in countryside

 eisced - Highest level of education, ES - ISCED

Type	Code
Location	F15
Question	Generated variable: Highest level of education, ES - ISCED
Note	European survey version of ISCED. Recoded from the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB. For further details, please see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. Germany, Israel, Slovenia: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS7-2014.

0	Not possible to harmonise into ES-ISCED
1	ES-ISCED I , less than lower secondary
2	ES-ISCED II, lower secondary
3	ES-ISCED IIIb, lower tier upper secondary
4	ES-ISCED IIIa, upper tier upper secondary
5	ES-ISCED IV, advanced vocational, sub-degree
6	ES-ISCED V1, lower tertiary education, BA level
7	ES-ISCED V2, higher tertiary education, >= MA level
55	Other

edulvlb - Highest level of education

Type	Code
Location	F15
Pre-Question Text	CARD 63
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?
postQTxt	Please use this card.
Note	Coding frame based on detailed ISCED. Harmonised variable generated from country-specific variables. For further details, please see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education. Germany, Israel, Slovenia: The underlying country-specific questionnaire item has changed since ESS7-2014.

0	Not completed ISCED level 1
113	ISCED 1, completed primary education
129	Vocational ISCED 2C < 2 years, no access ISCED 3
212	General/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational
213	General ISCED 2A, access ISCED 3A general/all 3
221	Vocational ISCED 2C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 3
222	Vocational ISCED 2A/2B, access ISCED 3 vocational
223	Vocational ISCED 2, access ISCED 3 general/all
229	Vocational ISCED 3C < 2 years, no access ISCED 5
311	General ISCED 3 >=2 years, no access ISCED 5
312	General ISCED 3A/3B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A

313	General ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
321	Vocational ISCED 3C >= 2 years, no access ISCED 5
322	Vocational ISCED 3A, access ISCED 5B/ lower tier 5A
323	Vocational ISCED 3A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
412	General ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A
413	General ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
421	ISCED 4 programmes without access ISCED 5
422	Vocational ISCED 4A/4B, access ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A
423	Vocational ISCED 4A, access upper tier ISCED 5A/all 5
510	ISCED 5A short, intermediate/academic/general tertiary below bachelor
520	ISCED 5B short, advanced vocational qualifications
610	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from lower tier tertiary
620	ISCED 5A medium, bachelor/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary
710	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from lower tier tertiary
720	ISCED 5A long, master/equivalent from upper/single tier tertiary
800	ISCED 6, doctoral degree
5555	Other

 edlveat - Highest level of education, Austria

Type	Code
Location	F15AT
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Austria)
postQTxt	Please use this card.

Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	Kein Abschluss
2	Volksschulabschluss
3	Abschluss der Hauptschule, Neuen Mittelschule oder Volksschuloberstufe (8. Schulstufe)
4	Abschluss der Polytechnischen Schule bzw.einer einjährigen mittleren Schule (9. Schulstufe)
5	Abschluss der AHS-Unterstufe (8. Schulstufe an einem Gymnasium)
6	Lehrabschluss
7	Abschluss Berufsbildende mittlere Schule (min.2-jährige, z.B. Handelsschule, Fachschule)
8	AHS-Matura (Gymnasium, inkl. Sonderform oder Studienberechtigungsprüfung)
9	Diplom in Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege oder im medizinisch-technischen Fachdienst
10	BHS-Matura (HAK, HTL, HLW, BAKIP, inkl. Sonderformen und Berufsreifeprüfung)
11	Kolleg-Diplom, Meister-Prüfung (Werkmeister, Bauhandwerker), Abschluss eines Universitätslehrgangs
12	Diplom an pädagogischer Akademie, medizinischer Akademie, Sozialakademie
13	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat an einer Fachhochschule oder pädagogischen Hochschule
14	Bachelor/ Bakkalaureat-Abschluss an einer Universität
15	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Fachhochschule
16	Diplomstudienabschluss/ Master an einer Universität (inkl. Doktorat als Erstabschluss)
17	Postgraduale Universitätslehrgänge (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss, z.B. MBA)


18	Abschluss mit Doktorat (aufbauend auf Diplomstudienabschluss: Dr., PhD)
5555	Other

 edlvebe - Highest level of education, Belgium

Type	Code
Location	F15BE
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Belgium)
postQTxt	Please use this card.
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.

1	Niet voltooid lager onderwijs
2	Getuigschrift Basisonderwijs
3	Diploma van het lager beroepsonderwijs; Diploma van het lager technisch onderwijs
4	Getuigschrift van de eerste graad secundair onderwijs
5	Studiegetuigschrift van het (hoger) secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO) na 6 e jaar
6	Studiegetuigschrift van het 7e jaar TSO, KSO of BSO; 4de graad BSO; Diploma Ondernemersopleiding
7	Diploma van het 7e jaar secundair beroepsonderwijs (BSO)
8	Diploma van het (hoger) secundair technisch of kunst onderwijs (TSO of KSO)
9	Diploma van het (hoger) algemeen secundair onderwijs (ASO)
10	Secundair onderwijs voorbereidend jaar op het hoger onderwijs
11	Certificaat van schakelprogramma of voorbereidingsprogramma
12	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 1 cyclus: graduaat of professionele bachelor

13	Universitair diploma van kandidaat of academische bachelor
14	Diploma hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli: licentiaat of master; Diploma van industrieel ingenieur
15	Voortgezette opleiding volgend op hogescholenonderwijs van 2 cycli
16	Universitair diploma van licentiaat of master; Diploma van doctor, ingenieur (universitair)
17	Master-na-master (universiteit); Postgraduaat; Gediplomeerde in de aanvullende studies
18	Doctoraat; post-doctoraat
5555	Other

 edlvdch - Highest level of education, Switzerland

Type	Code
Location	F15CH
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Switzerland)
postQTxt	Please use this card.
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.

1	Incompleted primary school
2	Primary school
3	Secondary education (first stage)
4	Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
5	General training school (2-3 years)
6	Baccalaureate preparing for university
7	Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
8	Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
9	Vocational baccalaureate

10	Vocational baccalaureate for adults
11	Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
12	Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
13	Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
14	Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certificate or diploma of advanced vocational training)
15	Higher vocational training (diploma in domains such as technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
16	Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools having obtained a recognition of tertiary level)
17	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
18	University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
19	University diploma (intermediary level)
20	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
21	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
22	University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
23	Doctoral degree
5555	Other

 edlvdcz - Highest level of education, Czechia


Type	Code
Location	F15CZ
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Czechia)

postQTxt	Please use this card
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	Nedokončené základní vzdělání, neukončený 1. stupeň školní docházky (méně než 5 let)
2	Nedokončené základní vzdělání (5 nebo více let školní docházky, dokončen pouze 1. stupeň ZS, SZS, ZZS, obecná škola)
3	Základní vzdělání (měšťanská škola)
4	Střední vzdělání s výučním listem, Střední vzdělání bez maturity
5	Středoškolské vzdělání bez maturity (závěrečná zkouška) po níž následovalo další studium zakončené závěrečnou zkouškou (učební obory, rekvalifikační studium, studium jazyků, apod.)
6	Vyučení s maturitou, Úplné střední odborné vzdělání s maturitou
7	Střední vzdělání s maturitou následované studiem s maturitou (nástavba, kvalifikační pomaturitní studium, atd.)
8	Střední všeobecné vzdělání s maturitou (gymnázia)
9	Pomaturitní vzdělání s diplomem: Vyšší odborná škola (DiS), 5. a 6. ročník konzervatoře (absolutorium)
10	Vysokoškolské bakalářské vzdělání
11	Vysokoškolské magisterské vzdělání (Mgr., Ing., Ing. arch., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
12	Vědecká výchova, postgraduální vzdělání (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc., ...)

 edubde1 - Highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss

Type	Code
Location	F15DE1
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 1)

postQTxt	Please use this card	
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.	
0	Grundschule nicht beendet	
1	(Noch) kein Schulabschluss, aber Grundschule beendet	
2	Abschluss einer Förderschule (Sonderschule, Hilfsschule)	
3	Volks- oder Hauptschule / Polytechn. Oberschule (8./9. Klasse)	
4	Mittlere Reife, Realschule / MSA / Polytechn. Oberschule (10. Klasse)	
5	Fachhochschulreife	
6	Abitur, fachgebundene Hochschulreife / Erweiterte Oberschule (12. Klasse)	
5555	Other	

 eduade2 - Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Studienabschluss		
Type	Code	
Location	F15DE2	
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62	
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 2)	
postQTxt	Please use this card	
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.	
0	Kein Studienabschluss	
1	Zwischenprüfung, Vordiplom	
2	Diplom einer Berufsakademie (BA)	
3	Bachelor einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH), Berufsakademie	
4	Bachelor einer Universität; Kunst-, Musik-, techn., theol., päd. Hochschule	

5	Diplom einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH, auch frühere Ingenieurschule)
6	Master einer Verwaltungs-/Fachhochschule (FH)
7	Master/Aufbaustudium Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule
8	Diplom, M.A., 1. StEx Universität; künstl., techn., theol., päd. Hochschule
9	Promotion oder Habilitation
5555	Other

 eduade3 - Highest level of education, Germany: höchster Ausbildungsabschluss

Type	Code
Location	F15DE3
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Germany 3)
postQTxt	Please use this card
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.

0	Kein beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss
1	Betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis; Teilfacharbeiterabschluss
2	Berufsgrundbildungsjahr, Berufsfachschule (Grundkenntnisse), med. Hilfsberufe
3	2- bis 3-jähriger Ausbildung an Schule d. Gesundheitswesens (z.B. Pflege)
4	Berufsqual. Abschluss Berufsfachschule/ Kolleg (schul. Berufsausbildung)
5	Abschluss einer Ausbildung zum Erzieher/zur Erzieherin
6	Gewerbliche Lehre/duale Ausbildung in Industrie, Handwerk oder Landwirtschaft
7	Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre/duale Ausbildung (Kaufmannsgehilfenbrief)
8	Laufbahnprüfung für den mittleren Dienst

9	Abschluss einer 2. Berufsausbildung (berufliche Zweitausbildung)
10	Meister-/Techniker-/gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss; VWA; Fachakademie (BY)
11	Laufbahnprüfung für den gehobenen Dienst
12	2. Staatsexamen
5555	Other

 edlvdee - Highest level of education, Estonia

Type	Code
Location	F15EE
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Estonia)
postQTxt	Please use this card
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.

0	Alghariduseta (alla 4 klassi)
113	Lõpetatud algharidus (4-6 klassi)
129	Kutseõpe ilma alghariduse lõpetamiseta
213	Lõpetatud põhiharidus (7-9 klassi)
229	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava alla 2 aasta
313	Lõpetatud üldkeskharidus
321	Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil õppekava 2 aastat või enam
323	Kutseharidus koos keskhariduse omandamisega või keskeri-/tehnikumiharidus pärast põhiharidust
423	Kutseharidus keskhariduse baasil, keskeriharidus või kutsekeskharidus keskhariduse baasil
520	Keskhariduse baasil kutsekõrgkooli, rakenduskõrgkooli diplomiõpe (kuni 2 aastat õpinguid, kuid mitte bakalaureuse kraad)
610	Kutsekõrgharidus, rakenduskõrgharidus diplomiõpe või bakalaureus (3-4 aastat õpingud)

620	Ülikooli bakalaureusekraad (3-4 aastat õpinguid)
710	Magistrikraad rakenduskõrgkoolist, kutsekõrgkoolist
720	Magistrikraad (3+2, või 4+2, 5+4 süsteemi järgi, sh integreeritud bakalaureuse- ja magistriõpe), arstiõpe, enne 1992. aa
800	Doktorikraad (sh kandidaadikraad)
5555	Other

 edlvges - Highest level of education, Spain

Type	Code
Location	F15ES
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Spain)
postQTxt	Please use this card
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	No ha ido nunca a la escuela (sin estudios)
2	Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)
3	Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)
4	Hasta 5º de EGB
5	Educación Primaria (LOGSE)
6	Grado Elemental en Música y Danza
7	Bachillerato elemental
8	EGB (completa)
9	ESO (completa)
10	Bachillerato Superior, BUP
11	PREU o COU
12	Bachillerato (LOGSE)
13	F.P. de iniciación

14	Programas de Garantía Social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (PCPI)
15	F.P. Oficialía
16	F.P. de 1er Grado (FP I)
17	C.F. de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)
18	C.F. de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño
19	Grado Medio en Música y Danza
20	F.P. Maestría
21	F.P. de 2º Grado (FP II)
22	C.F. de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)
23	C.F. de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte
24	Peritaje, antiguas escuelas de Enfermería, de Magisterio o de Asistente Social Enfermería, Magisterio o Asistente Social
25	Diplomatura, Grado (Bolonia), Ingeniería o Arquitectura Técnica, 3 años de licenciatura, Título Superior en Diseño
26	Licenciatura, Máster (Bolonia), Ingeniería Superior, Arquitectura, Título Superior en Música, Danza o Arte Dramático
27	Doctorado
5555	Other

 edlvdfi - Highest level of education, Finland

Type	Code
Location	F15FI
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Finland)
postQTxt	Please use this card
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	Vähemmän kuin peruskoulun ala-aste tai vähemmän kuin peruskoulu

2	Peruskoulun ala-aste, kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu
3	Peruskoulun yläaste tai keskikoulu
4	Lukio, ylioppilastutkinto
5	Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto
6	Sekä ylioppilas-että ammattitutkinto
7	Erikoisammattitutkinto
8	Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto
9	Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto tai ammatillisen korkea-asteen tutkinto
10	Alempi korkeakoulututkinto tai kandidaatin tutkinto
11	Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
12	Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto
13	Lisensiaatin tutkinto
14	Tohtorin tutkinto
5555	Other

 edlvdf - Highest level of education, France

Type	Code
Location	F15FR
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (France)
postQTxt	Please use this card.
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	A - Non scolarisé ou école primaire non achevée
2	B - École primaire uniquement
3	C - Certificat d'études primaires
4	D - Scolarité suivie de la 6ème à la 3ème
5	E - Brevet élémentaire, Brevet) d'étude du premier cycle, Brevet des collèges

6	F - Scolarité suivie de la 2nde à la Terminale
7	G - CAP, BEP, examen de fin d'apprentissage artisanal
8	H - Diplôme d'aide-soignante, auxiliaire de puériculture, aide médico-pédagogique, aide à domicile
9	I - Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet de technicien
10	J - Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat de technicien, BEA, BEC, BEI, BES
11	K - Baccalauréat général, Brevet supérieur
12	L - Diplôme de la capacité en droit, Diplôme d'accès aux études universitaires (DAEU)
13	M - Diplôme de moniteur-éducateur, Educateur technique spécialisé, Brevet Professionnel
14	N - Diplôme universitaire du premier cycle (DEUG), Classes préparatoires aux grandes écoles
15	O - Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT), Brevet de technicien supérieur (BTS)
16	P - Certificat d'aptitude pédagogique, Diplôme d'éducateur spécialisé, Diplôme d'assistante sociale, Diplôme para
17	Q - Licence professionnelle
18	R - Licence
19	S - Diplôme d'école d'ingénieur
20	T - DESS, Master deuxième année professionnel
21	U - Maîtrise, CAPES, CRPE (professeur des écoles)
22	V - DEA, DES, Master deuxième année recherche, Agrégation
23	W - Diplômes professionnels supérieurs divers (notaire, architecte, vétérinaire, journaliste...)
24	X - Diplôme des grandes écoles (hors écoles d'ingénieur)
25	Y - Doctorat en médecine ou équivalents (Médecine, Dentaire, Pharmacie, Vétérinaire)
26	Z - Doctorat

5555	Other
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 edubgb1 - Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent

Type	Code
Location	F15GB1
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62a
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (United Kingdom 1)
postQTxt	Please use this card.
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	2 or more A-levels or equivalent
2	GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate
3	Vocational GCSE or equivalent
4	5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent
5	1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent
6	Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates)
7	None of these

 eduagb2 - Highest level of education, United Kingdom: Up to Ph.D or equivalent

Type	Code
Location	F15GB2
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62b
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (United Kingdom 2)
postQTxt	Please use this card.
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
1	Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent
2	Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates
3	5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)

4	3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. etc)
5	Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Diploma (HND), OCR/RSA
6	Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)
7	Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent
8	HE Access
9	Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC
10	(Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guilds Craft/Intermediate
11	None of these
5555	Other

 edagegb - Age when completed full time education, United Kingdom

Type	Code
Location	F15GB3
Question	How old were you when you completed your continuous full-time education? (United Kingdom)
Note	[To be asked as a country-specific question(s)]. Recoded into the ESS harmonised variable EDULVLB, see ESS8-2016 Documentation Report, Appendix A1 Education for more information.
95	Still at school
96	Still at college or university

 edlvdhu - Highest level of education, Hungary

Type	Code
Location	F15HU
Pre-Question Text	CARD 62
Question	What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? (Hungary)
postQTxt	Please use this card.

14	Manufacture of wearing apparel
15	Manufacture of leather and related products
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting ma
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
24	Manufacture of basic metals
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment
31	Manufacture of furniture
32	Other manufacturing
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
36	Water collection, treatment and supply
37	Sewerage
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery

39	Remediation activities and other waste management services
41	Construction of buildings
42	Civil engineering
43	Specialised construction activities
45	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
46	Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
47	Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines
50	Water transport
51	Air transport
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation
53	Postal and courier activities
55	Accommodation
56	Food and beverage service activities
58	Publishing activities
59	Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
60	Programming and broadcasting activities
61	Telecommunications
62	Computer programming, consultancy and related activities
63	Information service activities
64	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding
65	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
66	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities

68	Real estate activities
69	Legal and accounting activities
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis
72	Scientific research and development
73	Advertising and market research
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities
75	Veterinary activities
77	Rental and leasing activities
78	Employment activities
79	Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities
80	Security and investigation activities
81	Services to buildings and landscape activities
82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities
84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
85	Education
86	Human health activities
87	Residential care activities
88	Social work activities without accommodation
90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities
91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
92	Gambling and betting activities
93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities
94	Activities of membership organisations

2521	Database designers and administrators
2522	Systems administrators
2523	Computer network professionals
2529	Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600	Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610	Legal professionals
2611	Lawyers
2612	Judges
2619	Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620	Librarians, archivists and curators
2621	Archivists and curators
2622	Librarians and related information professionals
2630	Social and religious professionals
2631	Economists
2632	Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633	Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634	Psychologists
2635	Social work and counselling professionals
2636	Religious professionals
2640	Authors, journalists and linguists
2641	Authors and related writers
2642	Journalists
2643	Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650	Creative and performing artists
2651	Visual artists
2652	Musicians, singers and composers
2653	Dancers and choreographers
2654	Film, stage and related directors and producers
2655	Actors

3142	Agricultural technicians
3143	Forestry technicians
3150	Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3151	Ships' engineers
3152	Ships' deck officers and pilots
3153	Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3154	Air traffic controllers
3155	Air traffic safety electronics technicians
3200	Health associate professionals
3210	Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211	Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212	Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213	Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214	Medical and dental prosthetic technicians
3220	Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221	Nursing associate professionals
3222	Midwifery associate professionals
3230	Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3240	Veterinary technicians and assistants
3250	Other health associate professionals
3251	Dental assistants and therapists
3252	Medical records and health information technicians
3253	Community health workers
3254	Dispensing opticians
3255	Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256	Medical assistants
3257	Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258	Ambulance workers

3259	Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300	Business and administration associate professionals
3310	Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311	Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312	Credit and loans officers
3313	Accounting associate professionals
3314	Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315	Valuers and loss assessors
3320	Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321	Insurance representatives
3322	Commercial sales representatives
3323	Buyers
3324	Trade brokers
3330	Business services agents
3331	Clearing and forwarding agents
3332	Conference and event planners
3333	Employment agents and contractors
3334	Real estate agents and property managers
3339	Business services agents not elsewhere classified
3340	Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341	Office supervisors
3342	Legal secretaries
3343	Administrative and executive secretaries
3344	Medical secretaries
3350	Regulatory government associate professionals
3351	Customs and border inspectors
3352	Government tax and excise officials
3353	Government social benefits officials

5162	Companions and valets
5163	Undertakers and embalmers
5164	Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165	Driving instructors
5169	Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200	Sales workers
5210	Street and market salespersons
5211	Stall and market salespersons
5212	Street food salespersons
5220	Shop salespersons
5221	Shop keepers
5222	Shop supervisors
5223	Shop sales assistants
5230	Cashiers and ticket clerks
5240	Other sales workers
5241	Fashion and other models
5242	Sales demonstrators
5243	Door to door salespersons
5244	Contact centre salespersons
5245	Service station attendants
5246	Food service counter attendants
5249	Sales workers not elsewhere classified
5300	Personal care workers
5310	Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311	Child care workers
5312	Teachers' aides
5320	Personal care workers in health services
5321	Health care assistants
5322	Home-based personal care workers
5329	Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified

6320	Subsistence livestock farmers
6330	Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340	Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7000	Craft and related trades workers
7100	Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
7110	Building frame and related trades workers
7111	House builders
7112	Bricklayers and related workers
7113	Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114	Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115	Carpenters and joiners
7119	Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7120	Building finishers and related trades workers
7121	Roofers
7122	Floor layers and tile setters
7123	Plasterers
7124	Insulation workers
7125	Glaziers
7126	Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127	Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
7130	Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131	Painters and related workers
7132	Spray painters and varnishers
7133	Building structure cleaners
7200	Metal, machinery and related trades workers
7210	Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers

7211	Metal moulders and coremakers
7212	Welders and flamecutters
7213	Sheet-metal workers
7214	Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215	Riggers and cable splicers
7220	Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222	Toolmakers and related workers
7223	Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224	Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
7230	Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231	Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232	Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233	Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234	Bicycle and related repairers
7300	Handicraft and printing workers
7310	Handicraft workers
7311	Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312	Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313	Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314	Potters and related workers
7315	Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316	Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317	Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318	Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319	Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified

7534	Upholsterers and related workers
7535	Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536	Shoemakers and related workers
7540	Other craft and related workers
7541	Underwater divers
7542	Shotfirers and blasters
7543	Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544	Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549	Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100	Stationary plant and machine operators
8110	Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111	Miners and quarriers
8112	Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113	Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114	Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120	Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121	Metal processing plant operators
8122	Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators
8130	Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131	Chemical products plant and machine operators
8132	Photographic products machine operators
8140	Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141	Rubber products machine operators
8142	Plastic products machine operators
8143	Paper products machine operators

